

MATIENZO CAVES PROJECT

LOGBOOK

Year: 1974

Season: summer

Logbook pages scanned to jpg then combined into a pdf file using <http://smallpdf.com/>

Juan Corrin, January 2015

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(1)

WEDNESDAY 24 JULY

I got up at half past five (!) to catch the 6:26 train from Bridlington to Hull, then Hull to Doncaster, Doncaster to Kings Cross, underground to Victoria, and then on to Gatwick Airport. While checking-in at the airport I realise that ^{most of} the people on the flight are Spanish. Still the flight went very well, very smooth - in a Comet 4B. I arrived in Barbao at 6 o'clock local time and got a taxi into the city centre. Spent most of the night looking for somewhere to sleep as I went round the bars and then :-

THURSDAY 25 JULY

- at 12 o'clock a brass band strikes up in a park by the river. I look in my Spanish phrase book and find that it's a festival day - Santiago. This goes on till half past one with all the Spanish having a rest good so. Anyway it eventually quiets down, and as it is beginning to rain, I decide that the bandstand would be the best place to sleep. At 4 o'clock two policeman come into the bandstand to shelter from the rain, they shout at me but when I said 'Ingles' they ignored me. I spent much of the rest of the day waiting at Estacion de Achumi for Dave Rowlands who has come from England by train. He arrives at about half past three

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in the afternoon, and as the Santander train does not leave for a couple of hours we visit a few more bars. We caught the train at ten minutes to 6 and eventually arrived at Gibaja. From there we went on by bus to Ramales where ~~we~~ we started walking, trying to hitch a lift. After a few minutes a man and his wife stop. It turns out that they live in Matienzo but are going to a dance in Riba first. He takes us into the bar and buys us each a jerez but before we can finish it he takes us to the dance and tries to introduce us to a group of girls. Unfortunately we can't speak much Spanish and they can't speak English apart from one from Newry in Ireland, so that was a bit of a non-event. After a while the man comes back and takes us on to Matienzo, to a bar near the centre of the village. We drink there till about quarter to twelve and learn that the camping site is about 2 kilometres further along the road. Eventually we passed the right bar ~~at~~ just as a Mexican is coming out. He can speak English so he shows us to the camping site where he is camping as well, and we pitch our own tent.

FRIDAY 26 JULY

We got up about 10 o'clock and got some Kas and bread from the bar, which we ate while sunbathing. At about 12 o'clock we set off for a walk to have a look round, but as we start walking along the road along comes ~~the~~ Lank and Kelly. We ~~go~~ go into the bar and have a few cervezas. The rest of the afternoon was spent getting water, finding Curacouso, swimming in the river, trying pasakola and know Kelly has cooked dinner ~~at~~ so I must stop writing and start eating. Pete Smith

Tuesday night.

(Tried to...) Sleep on a bench, (then on the platform), at Victoria station, London, but without much luck, being cold & kept awake by the performances of sundry hippies, etc., including 2 Pakistanis who insisted on a fist fight in the midst of the sleeping hordes. There was an old lady who was quite at home: making curious screeching noises & patting a non-existent dog & cat; and amazingly (after asking if the coppers were about) stood up, raised her long skirt, & peed on the platform, to the embarrassment & amusement of all concerned.

after a nice boat trip & train journey, got to Paris, then by train to a pouring rain in Iran. Spanish customs held up

everyone by searching all the luggage, but with aching back & hands (= suitcase) I struggled to San Sebastian & to the local station. I waited at the tumbledown shack, amidst the rotting vegetation & grass-grown railway tracks, & eventually asked a local where the billetes despacho office was. He read a notice on the door & said the line was closed for repairs. I resigned myself to the fact that I'd never reach Bilbao (not to mention Matienzo). After a long time, I discovered I'd come to a branch line of the main station, & eventually found the real ticket office & got a third class cattle wagon to Bilbao; (it brought memories of Festiniog narrow gauge railway and Snowdon) - but after 4 hours of slatted bench seats I was sore & depressed; the window was wide open, it was raining, and the window was stuck and wouldn't go up, and it was cold. An English NUS. couple came along as far as Deva: I explained about the potholes but said I was mainly coming for the sun (!?) and it was then I had my doubts about the holiday.

Being St. James's Day most bars & all shops were shut. At Bilbao station I hobbled off the train, loaded up my gear, & wondered where to kip for the night (Ranales & Matienzo seemed out of the question) - Then I had visions of a gringo, (sun hat, camera & all) rushing towards me, & it seemed not ~~so~~ such a bad day after all. The sun began to shine, & Pete & I had a few drinks in sawdust floored bars & shared ~~the~~ tales of the Arabian Nights - each other's stories sounding more

incredible than the next. Things were bucking up. We got the train in beautiful sunshine to Ranales, in luxuriant 2nd class seats - after 2 nights without sleep I kept nodding off. We both thought we must have ~~passed~~^{passed} Gibaja, (the stations have the annoying habit of not stating where the hell they are). We stopped again, and suddenly saw the sign: GIB... We jumped up, scrambled our gear off the racks & dived off the train, and onto the bus.

From Ranales we started walking, and with all our gear it was pretty rough. We cursed one bloke who beeped his horn & sped past, but blessed him when he reversed & picked us up. This fellow drove like a madman & spoke as fast as Stanley Unwin. It was no compendo on both sides but we had a laugh at each other & he & his wife were very kind. At Riba we got out. As we began to trudge on, we got the message that he wanted us to come for a drink, then he bundled us onto the festival dance floor in front of the band & introduced us to his daughters & their friends: it would have been great if we'd understood the lingo, but we couldn't communicate & so we couldn't develop anything satisfactorily; so we retreated to the bar & all our efforts to procure local vino de mesa, they insisted on our having nothing but sherry. Eventually, after several dances & the usual hoky coky, this bloke (whose name we didn't find out) drove us to Matienzo & bought us another drink before leaving. So Pete & I found the camp & slept like logs for eleven hours.

Dave Rowlands

29th.

Got on boat - Southamta - Mate Toledo -
 Barza cabin N° 109 - First class night club do
 to "wee three". Rip out, not puking though
 Hilly trying hard took 4 sea-sick pills.
 Arose early superb weather both asleep in sun
 and bunt. Arrived morning 26th. Waited
 till map shop opened - bought map - Hilly
 made her ~~first~~ opening gambit for the
 Trophy de la Wosale by buying twice as
 much food as money we had. Necessitated
 Sr. Hank wandering back much meters to
 get more - 2 wasale points. Arrived Matanzas
 to see Pete & Dave a la pied. A la noche
 mucho vino y tortilla comemos.

Carha. el
 Bueno.

10 past 12 on Saturday morning - This bar
 is a madhouse Pete

Sunday 21st →

Left lively Hdiombe Brook on the superikes for Manchester station. Got there & fast cos its downhill and as we thought France was too we reckoned that we could do 250 miles a day! We were terribly wrong. Anyway we got to Southampton in time for a few jabs in a very desirable boozie with a rooky go-go dancer. [Medical note - this was the last time it felt ranky for five days] Got on the boat when pub shut & had a few hours fitful sleep before Cherbourg. Started pedalling when we got there at 6 in the morning and did not do much else for the next 12 hours apart from crying - North France is not flat nor is it dry. We managed 100 miles per day for the first 2 days through the hills despite miserable weather and on the morning of Day 3 were going well as we neared the ferry across the mouth of the Gironde (regular & fairly cheap) but then the head winds arrived & we ran into more rain - more weeping & wailing. Day 4 started well as we cruised? down through the Landes but the sun rose higher & higher & hotter & hotter - much agony. Friday we made it to the border in the afternoon but Groll's back wheel was coming adrift as were our backrider so we stopped and went for a swim and a piss up before kipping on the beach. Edt morning over the border to hear then a very nerve racking day on Disney land railways in these bits to ^{GIBASA} Geebaker. cost 16k were covered my rapids at the thought of the score then roared down El Paso to a rapturous welcome from the thousands of spectators even tho' some bugger called Mills had got there first. Sat night - got pissed. You must learn to always use Buddha correct English Spanish LM.

Sunday 28th

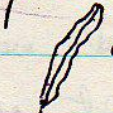
Morning of throbbing heads and lack of brain power so a major decision was avoided until the afternoon. The only events of any note were the arrival of one boiled egg in excellent condition - thanks to 'Killy', and the return of Buddha from the pub at 12:00am in distinctly poor condition.


In the afternoon the men got down to serious caving - the inspection of the TIVA cave.

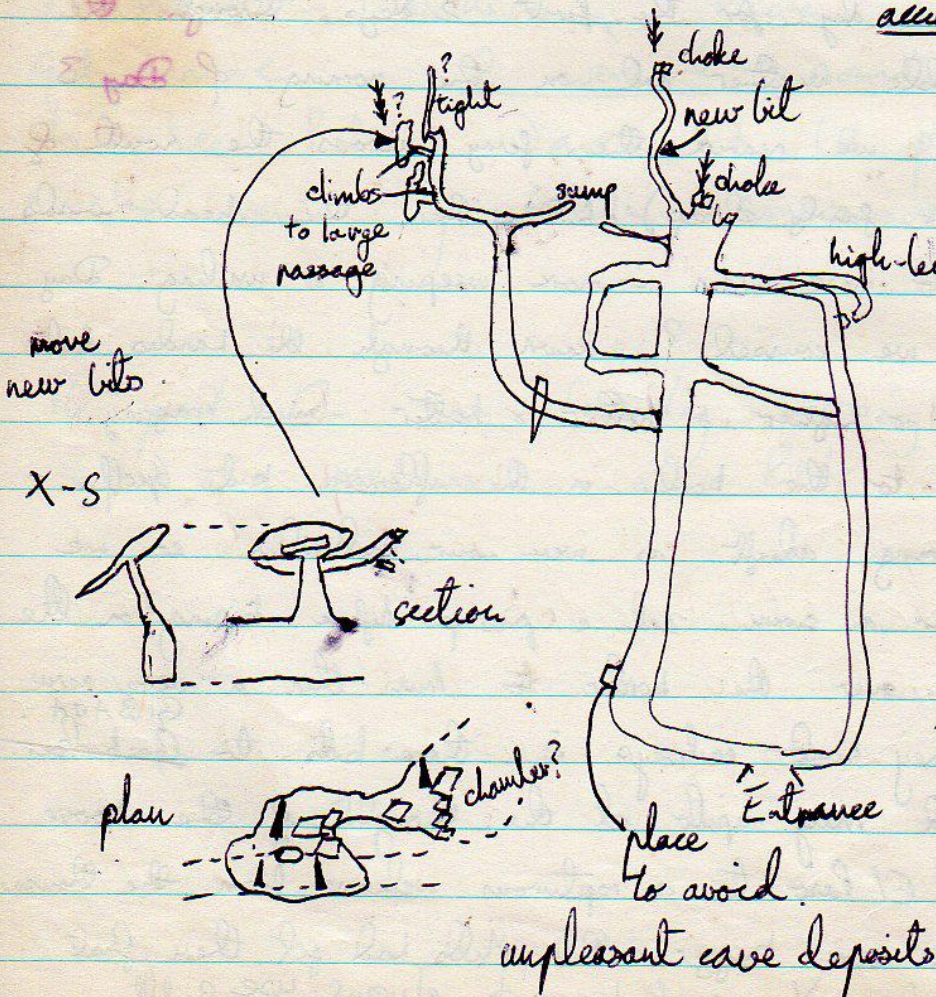
Survey not all that accurate.

Loak, Pete, Buddha & self.

Final choke revealed short length of passage. Then hurried exit by self for a 'ring-ousel'. 2 types of leaf were tried.

no. 1  a greasy fern comment not very efficient.

no. 2  a rough leaf comment did the trick!



Returned to cave to climb various avents (see survey) which with digging promised to be way on - more success for the 4-man pyramid is on the way I feel!

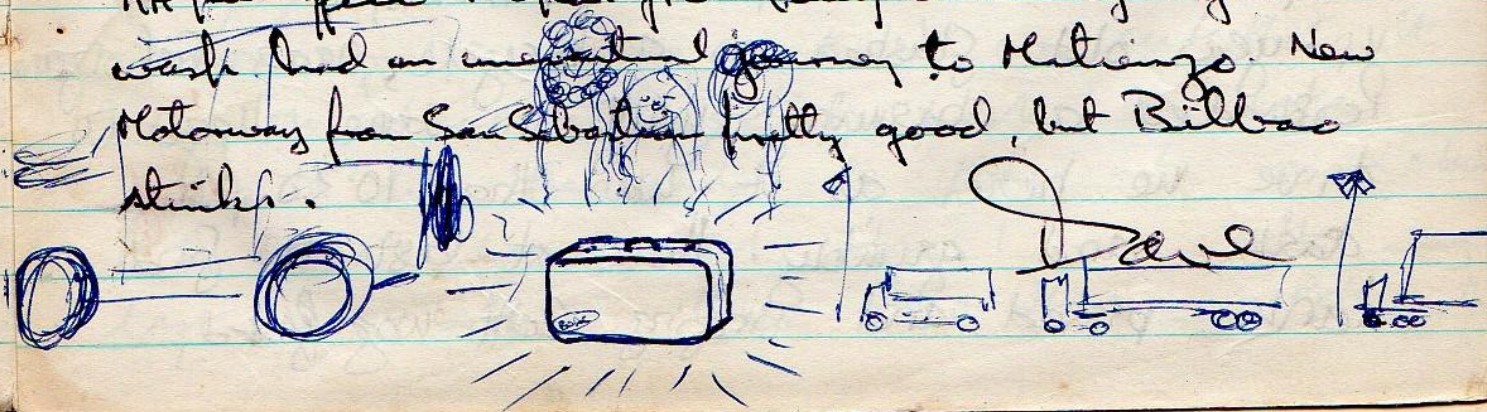
On the way back to camp visited grotto with water coming out then a rather pleasant sensation of swimming in freezing sewage further down the valley.

Move of the team arrives in the evening so more drink is necessary.

Geoff.

28-7-74

Picked up Wendy at New Street Station Birmingham. Sorry I've got so much gear she says. Pick up suitcase boys + large brown heavy suitcase. Arrive Cherbourg + prepare to hit in long haul. Dave (to Wendy) What the hell has Buddah got in this suitcase, it's bloody heavy, Wendy - That's not Buddah's suitcase, I thought it was Squival's. Dave - 'Ere, we've got a spare suitcase, much lighter. Some poor bugger's lost a suitcase then. Dear Sir, your suitcase which disappeared in Birmingham has been found in Cherbourg, please collect it. Left suitcase at AA post office + chat from being closed by a giant wash had an uneventful journey to Hittingo. New platform for San Sebastian pretty good, but Bilbao stinks.

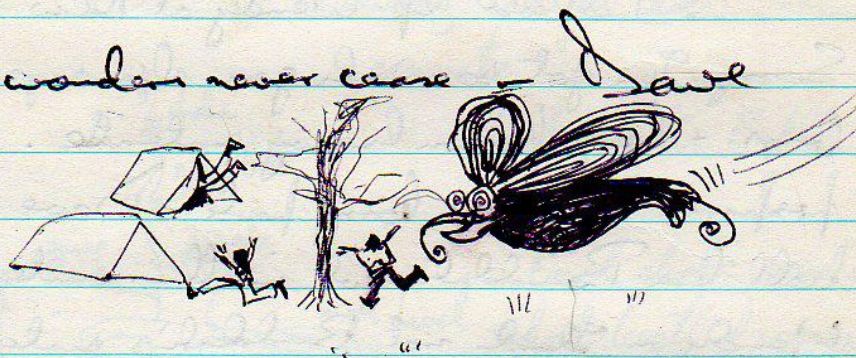


Sunday 28th

Yesterday Lank and me found a cave inbetween
Gonzales and Tira, it had been hidden from
the Spanish by a pile of grass. Today Lank
made me put on ~~my~~ wet suit trousers to go
down it. It was 25 m. long with water
up to my waist, there was a boulder choke
at the end with a hint of holes up to
the left. Pete Smith

29-2-74

Went caving - wonders never cease - Dave



28-2-74

arrived last night (Sunday) in two days hitchhiking
from Dieppe. Included:- a young Frenchie
who bought me a vastly expensive dinner of
lampreys - taste dubious, like pilchards, and a
40-year old glazier on a bicycle, near Selarzac.
Persuaded a charming youth in same village to
drive me here, as it was then 10:30 pm,
dark and gumbly. Here at last to find
Lank pissed and singing, Geoff wog-faced,

grinning & perfumed with garlic.

Today set on a sack covered in small black maggots which clung to my bikini bottom. Stood in stream minus panties to wash off worms to the prolonged interest of a passing espagnol.

We made octopus stew for tea - cheap & tasty. Buddha squirmed but ate it. Gulp!
Pam



Wendy

29. Group went down Carcavness. I found a bit of a rift off the first chamber down the main stream passage ~~etc~~ which I thought was pretty good at the time but now Buddha has drawn up his survey and I can see that it has no chance of getting past the lake. I would like the reader to take into consideration that I have been passed when I have written my last two bits. Buzz Fizz Whiz. Pete Smith

high
zero.

Monday 29/7/74

Set off from Stockport straight from work & drove to Brighton via London. Saw most of London's tourist sights whilst lost, Nelson's column, Buckingham palace, Piccadilly Circus etc. Arrived Brighton 2.00 a.m. Caught 8.00 p.m. boat on Saturday from Newhaven and arrived Dieppe 12.00 p.m. Drove till 3.00 a.m., had 2 hours kip and then drove on through day to Bordeaux. Slept at roadside and then drove on to arrive at Ramales at 5.00 p.m. Walked about shopping and saw Lark's hand Rover. Saw Hilly and crept up to pinch her bum, she whirled round with clenched fists to bash an uppity spariard and only just stopped in time. Arrived Materzo 6.00 p.m. Pitched tent and retired to bar for the evening and so early to bed.

Tuesday 30/7/74

Pissed down all day. So sat in bar playing Knocky - Knocky and drinking. After a few hours broozing a fit of enthusiasm came over me and I went for a walk above Caravueso to look for sinks. Found loads of them but didn't have a light - will return tomorrow to have another look.

27/7/74 Got here ²⁰¹³ today after spending a month at Titos. Got here safe & sound etc, pissed again etc.

J. D.

most of R's page.

TUESDAY 30th JULY 74.

BAZ + I ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT 6.0PM. HAD TEA + PROCEEDED TO THE BAR WITH JOHN DEE + CROWD GOT OILED VERY QUICKLY AFTER PLAYING "BUZZ FIZZ". SUPPORTED BACK BY DAVID TO CAMP. FELT MARYO THIS MORNING. SPENT THE REST OF THE DAY IN THE BAR "HAIR OF THE DOG" BOOZING AGAIN TONIGHT

PS. AWARDED. WOOZAK DOLL THROWING BAZ'S GAS. GOLDIE CYLINDER AWAY.

Today 30th. Navy 1974.

Today was a red-elfo (French elfo?) day at Matienzo for I arrived (Thab's JC)

The story so far:-

Ran up a coon's bum near Chichese on 28th while racing to catch the boat. Anyway he did not seem to mind + damage was small.

Angus line to Santarbo in the last word in racing luxury. Briefly Denis + JC. Cleared the swimming pool by a process of elephantine gymnastics on a greasy pole - or was it a cscheckoslovak. Denis + JC. were ignominiously beaten at push-deck-shore - draughts - silly game.

Trish spent the trip in bed. Denis + JC also played dodgers on the + faintless steel. dance floor. Otherwise voyage was uneventful.

Li's page

Arrived Santander at 8:00pm. in
pouring Spanish rain. - patiently self-
Spanish fuzz looked at JC's smashed
head lamp + said it is necessary to
replace with new "PILOT" whatever
he meant. - Ignored him + drove to
matienzo where it was still
raining + all Wozaks were still
in bed. Smashed + threw on way into
camp site - all in a day's work for a JC.

Fested cursing precipitation for hour or
so, bited boys + went to Lubillo de la
Renada. Frasco trip - pitch lead to
nothing but instant death grassy stal
slope which JC climbed + returned.
Trying to plummet self + P. Smith into
instant demise. Sunrise Sumped.
+ heavy rain put off further exploration
till another day. Lake + JC.
survey farmer's field, + impenetrable
jungle Lubillo entrance 1 + 11 to
Conedrank. - Sat road camp fire
passing bottle, pulled off offending trees
over + a rotten day was over.
10pm retired to Bar, spent.

JL's page

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Captain logs. Stardate - La Veinta.
Julio. The place - El Bar.

the screen. bank. plot's course
to. the ~~const~~ constellation Renada.

There has been a power failure in the
thermonuclear ion-discharge solar generator.

Squirrel has beamed up a computing
gas-beam - just in time. Lieutenant
Linton is sitting at his ultra-

sophisticated manual-digital (5 digits
each Man.) electronic brain.

With ease he calculated the warp-
factors for constellation Renada.

30-7-74

Went carving again, amazing!! Cubillo de la Renada pretty
good. Tried to teach J.C. to use magic guessing sticks (slide
rule) but it's too complicated for him he says, what some people
will do to avoid work.

Dave

a bit later. Riding on the back of hene's handie is not a good
idea, very dangerous,



Dave

arrived.

30th

Went off to some little goat hole Mills found to do some surveying and had to give him 2,000 ft start so we would not keep catching him up. However him & J.C. & their minions found out that they can't survey underground cos its dark and anyway the water got above Lark's wellies (nearly) and this might have washed his feet so they sneaked out the other way to avoid us and surveyed round a haystack which kept them busy for several hours cos they could not remember where they started. Anyway the cave has far too many bits too much grease and if M.O.S.S. don't pull their socks up we are putting in for a shorter working week and free coffee tomorrow morning. Also it rained but not actually in the cave.

Bullshit.

30th - morning

Lark and I meet a Spaniard in the bar who is going to show us a cave - It is half way up a hill full of ~~st~~ stal. and Lark pushes me into water upto my neck and it doesn't go. Then ~~the~~ the Spaniard takes us to a house which when we open the door is a bar and have some excellent white wine from the barrel. It perked Lark up a treat. Pete Smith

STAR DATE 31.7.74.

After a earlyish start namely 10.00am.
J.C. Lank & Squirrel set out in noisy Escort
to find Torowes - resurgence for Cascaresco.

Despite Lank having been there previously
got severely lost. Finally at Secadura
encountered a beautiful siron on horseback
followed her to resurgence.

Resurgence. most unimpressive a collection
of muddy eroded limestone boulders, water
still high after night's rain. Lane passage
totalling 20 feet was impeded, stopped by
Sump. Poked about round base of hill,
found alternative entrance but this was
apparently a separate stream being clear water.

Passage explored by Lank until he
reached water - passage downstream accessible
but not significant as leading to resurgence.

Next hour or so spent crashing thru
impenetrable (or nearly) jungle in attempts
of a upper entrance to Torowes -
no success. Nearly lost squirrel in ear-
high coarse bushes.

Stream at top end of Secadura
valley was followed to resurgence.

However again surped.

Trip home was interesting via BADAJOZ
& rocky road to PUENTE LAS VARRAS.

Sussed out route to Muller-Maella
doline — for future reference. SAN MIGUEL
DE AZAR lovely area. Worthy of future
inspection.

Evening.

31.7.74.

Went to look at sinks ~~we~~ found yesterday. None of them went
anywhere! Found some more but they didn't go anywhere either.

Saw two grass-snakes (I think they were grass ones and not
poisonous.) and a ~~preying~~ ~~preying~~ preying mantis. Went
to do Carravaca with John, Christine, Séan, found the river
but not the way on. Came back to camp, had meal and
went to see stuffed Monk at a castle. Didn't see
it so retired to bar for fortification. ~~Boz~~

WENT on Rob crawl, Two Bass ~~us~~ were assailed
of pinching (Vaseo) glass - retired at ~~Maggio~~
31. JULY. Séan

EXPLORATION FAWCETTO -

~~See~~ See ~~Journal~~ for information.

Star-date. 1.9.74

Into the land of Rio Cuason.

Set off 11am for Cubro de la Reneda, Equipo Uno - bank, J.C. Squirrel & Pete S.

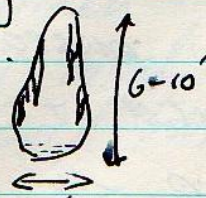
Into new series, then sump & J.C. & L. parted company with P.S. & Sq.

At 'Boulder Junction' bank & J.C. turned right & P.S. & Sq. presumably took the left bank.

There now follows a description of bank & J.C.'s doings:

We followed our foot prints of last year to choke at the end of the main passage. This passage is floored by ~~thin~~ calcite nodules anchored to the bed by 2 to 4 inch long stalks. The passage is crossed by a stream trench which carries water from several high level inlets. Dimensions of this passage average 15-20 feet wide, 60-200 feet high & length approx 2000 feet.

Side passage explored includes a well decorated on box type passage sloping at a steady 10-20° with sandy floor, average cross section length approx 1500 feet with various tributaries.



Approx. 1000 feet back from the final choke the main passage turns thru 90°. Here a smaller

(15' x 15') passage ~~corrie~~ leads straight on.

This gives access to a highly complex series of chambers, high ^{ways} a sandy ^{clapnet}.

The only prospect of ^{significant} extension here is viz. a high level passage as all low passages are choked with silt. A climb will lead to a very large high level chamber at one point.

We returned only to find the small stream passage which we encountered last ^{year} ~~this~~ was the one lined red calcite crystals.

Continuing beyond this, following P.S. & G.'s track we reached the large false-floored chamber which we had come across last year.

Two large parallel ^{shraibe} passage lead out of this chamber, taking the left hand one we descended a calcite slope to where bank heard water. Down a jumble of eroded boulders the main Cassion river was met in the shape of a canal some 8-10 feet wide flowing in a low passage. Upstream a small inlet entered & the canal was seen to sump immediately. Downstream the canal continued. ~~only~~ 6+ feet deep. Returning to the upper level the tube

was followed to a large rift passage which we judged to be leading upstream. The passage turned ^{then 360°} round a large jointed block & having jumped a 15 foot hole we were able to traverse along a large rift at approx 80° to vertical, 100 or so feet high. The river was visible at times approx 50 feet below. At this point we retired somewhat cracked, meeting Geoff + Budda surveying near Boyd See Junction. Left cave at 5:00pm without having seen. P.S. + Sg.

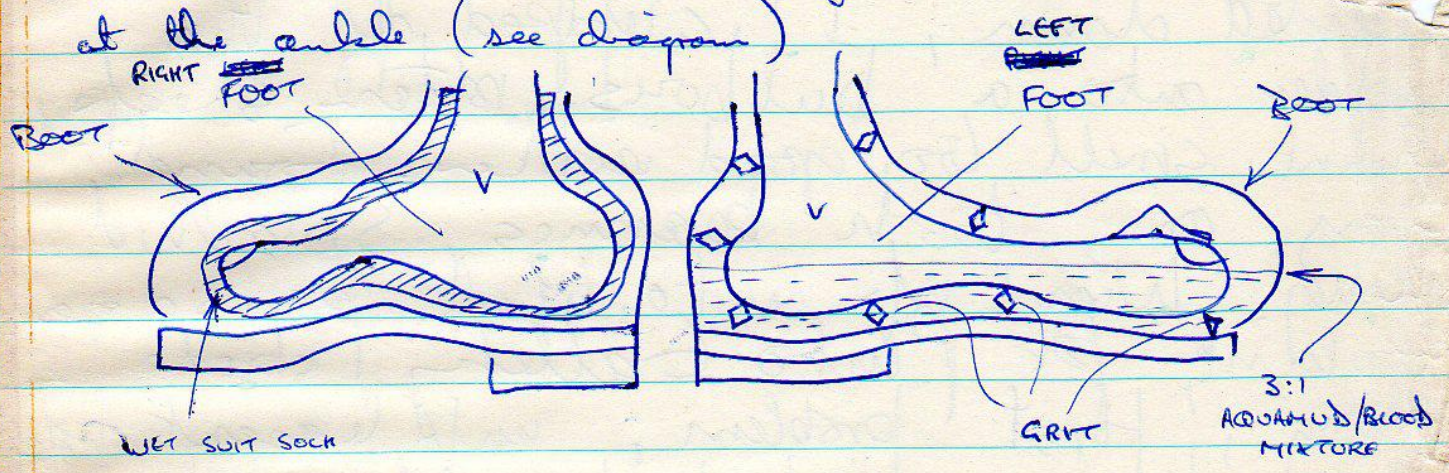
~~Meanwhile~~ Meanwhile, back at the 'false-floored' chamber Pete and Equivel were discovering the thin dimensions of the false floor. My memory as regards to passage size, direction and geological form etc is almost non-existent only highlighted by Pete having the shits at the sump at the end of the main passage. (What a load of rubbish.) So we retraced our steps towards the 'false floor' chamber and after climbing up to a similar level took a passage on the ~~right~~ ^{right} (going in). Eventually stopped by desperate climb up over obstruction see sketch @

in passage. We returned to the main passage ~~singing~~ ~~carving~~ songs and the occasional ~~huff~~ and shot up a passage on the left (going in). Down through a boulder choke went Pete and on ~~the~~ hearing 'it goes' Squirrel followed. We found ourselves ~~the~~ traversing for a few feet and on hearing a roar of water down below, found ourselves in a lake. (~~the~~) Because Squirrel was wearing a wet suit it was decided that it should explore the lake and a possible way on. It went in one direction until confronted ~~to~~ by a ramp? It then returned to base, removed potential tomb from neck and grovelled downstream into a deep river requiring occasional swim. It then returned fearing extension of camp. We then set off out investigating side passages, getting lost, ~~the~~ ~~for~~ finding our way etc etc. Saw't surveying team got out, walked back to camp. Me intoxicated.

Squirrel

1-8-74

Another not a good idea is going caving with one wetsuit sock (or going caving without one wetsuit sock for that matter) one gets quit in it (the boot that is) which causes a slow but very painful partial amputation at the ankle (see diagram)



In future I will try + wear at least two wet suit socks (one on each foot that is) Cimble de la Rongel (how ever you spell it) still pretty good

Dave

2 August Party - Boy, J.D., Chris
 Sean + Pam. Enough resting time for
 a trip. After delaying a day, finally
 went down Cueva del Risco. Got
 away about 2 pm, found cave and
 started down, I stepped off the
 ladder onto a bulbous rotten sheep,
 didn't smell too good either. Found
 way on took bearings, splashed
 along. Went up into high passage
 looking for Pinto Gallery, strode
 along, first problem, unbalanced hole
 across passage, had to wedge along
 on muddy steeply sloping ledge with
 mud wall to hold on to, passenger in
 trousers. Further along cavern's meander
 to man, second nasty hole to grope round
 second trouser passenger. Found Pinto
 Gallery, just an open sewer. When
 sewage started to reach catanga we
 decided to look for the rest of the
 cave. Had to return to main stream
 passage. Cruised up to upper reaches
 of cave. Fell in nasty deep pool.
 Went back out ^{trip time} 1 1/2 hours.
 Further up ~~main~~ ^{upper} stream passage Boy chit

up side + disorient new side passage.
 Up muddy slope, down little crawl
 and up very unpleasing flowstone
 slope (Unpleasing to the ventrals but
 pleasing on the eye). Went into
 large very well decorated chamber,
 plenty of stuff about. Came out, raining
 again. Down to booger to bullhit.

J.D.

3rd Agosto

Went down Volvo - found the draughting crawl Lark had told
 me about ~~was~~ ~~at~~ at the bottom near the water.

→ Carcahuero ^{- strength} ~~is~~ draught and good echo. Started digging
 the crawl but needs a further visit; will
 report again then. Pete

3rd August

~~8th 7th 7th~~ Arrived at Gatwick Airport to fly to Bilbao. Having
 passed thro' passport control was told flight was delayed for at
 least three hours. Four hours later we took off and arrived
 at Bilbao ^{at 9:00 p.m. local time} with loads of Spaniards cheering over
 arrival. Once thro' Customs control the airport was
 locked up for the night, - I get a real feeling of Geng
 wanted. I arrived at Bilbao having jumped onto a
 bus and found that I ~~had~~ had arrived at the Spanish

with Dave & Andy retiving with carbide trouble. Buddha & self began surveying a disconcertingly quiet tube in pathetic 10m. lengths. What a let down! Suddenly up into vast caverns absolutely brimming over with glory & ego trips. No sign of hawk & Squirrel. KENDAH do it again ---- Say no more!



Finally the M.U.S.S. home in on the Kendal who are blowing trumpets on top of a large rock - teach us to be quiet in future? Continuing at wavy 8 in 30m lengths. Burning feet ~~are~~ ~~queer~~ and steaming bodies plunge in quick succession into a delightful lake. Then a vast blackness 200ft. long and a further maze of passages. A brief stop to wash surveyors' chocs and much sand huddled about in the excitement. After a further bout of insane giggling we arrive at the long awaited RIVER. Mega passage to an enormous looking swampy river. The diver, 'I'm a cave-diver, me', then kitted up with waist-length, and expression tense on his lovely face plunged into the inky water. Terrible, terrible - A SUMP. High speed return to the pub in very considerable Landrovers
GeoH.

Squirrel "I might be stopped but I'm not pissed,"
Verbatim.

August 3rd.

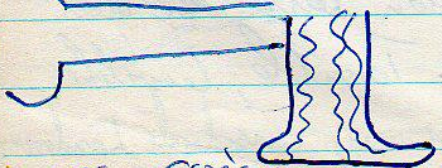
Too tired for caving & too bored for lazing all day, announced a walk to view the grand depression above Risco etc. No company was forthcoming so I was forced into a solo heroic struggle up through the gorse & brambles in the blazing sun. Thank god I left the fags behind, since breathing was hard anyway. With clouds descending a peep into several cul-de-sac shakeholes upon the ridge & finally - fanfare - the biggest shakehole ever beheld, an inverted mountain cliff - fringed & grimbly in the swirling mist. Descend to flat bottom & brambles, scramble out. Flora v. pleasant, & many variegated butterflies, insects & 2 big green lizards passed by. Returned to a grumpy J.C. who wanted to be first there. Another triumph for women's lib and USA!

Pau

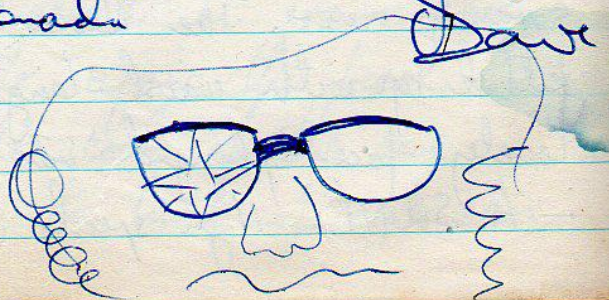
3.8.74 lovely lazy day on the beach. Better than caving anytime. Bez.

3-8-74

Not a good day. Bust glasses, flat tyre
& didn't discover out in Canada



SEE GEF'S DIAGRAM



SATURDAY 3.8.74.

29

LAZED IN BED TILL 1.0 O'CLOCK. LISTENING TO THE EARLY
BUMBOS CHATTERING AROUND THE CAMP FIRE, THEN SET
OFF FOR THE BEACH, HAD. CERVEZAS FIRST, THEN
ENTERED THE BEACH, PLAYING WITH THE DINGHY SEEING
HOW MANY PEOPLE WE COULD GET ON AT A TIME
SIX MANAGED AT LAST VERY ENJOYABLE. SEVERAL
SET BACK FOR CAMP WHILE THE REST OF US WENT IN
SEARCH OF A CHEAP RESTURANTE EXCEPT FOR J. D.
WHO.
~~WE~~ WASN'T TOO PLEASSED WITH EXPENSE OF MENU.
BUT ENJOYED BY ALL. £2. FOR 5 COURSE. FISH BOY
WELL RECOMMENDED KNOWN BY ~~THE~~ ^{MANY} MEMBERS. 1970
ISLA
Goldie.

Famous quotations No 1. Geoff.

Must get more wine wapped damn gonna
get ~~clipped~~ tonight *

No 2. Geoff.

Lets flash the bloody vino damn in mouth!

No 3. Geoff.

Into the Peach Box.

No 4. Terry.

You need a bodyguard when ya bare
your bottom, dont ya.

4.8.74

NC's hog.

³⁰
Dad said that he was
not at all do-won his
own. + could he borrow
somebody else's.

Got up approx 8.30 am to the sight of
Rhoda + Denis eating breakfast in the
kitchen. Andy sleeping in the room in the
remains of last night's pubes Pete getting
for his 8.30 am shift. — Anormal day
in fact.

Rained, Rained, Rained + Rained
even the hens looked miserable.

About 10.00 am there was nothing
for it but to pack Trish's shopping bag
with P4100's + go to Reñada.

Waddled to end of Geoff + Budda's
sump w/out trouble.

flowers; climbed and were not
on our side.

First, we speckled sw-¹ slabs in
roof near sump. These were choked with
silt. Some hundred metres downstream
from sump a large mud-formed
slab leads up to an apparent roof passage
— this was scaled by Denis but was
choked — position at change in

direction of passage — as per survey.

Each downstream where a large collapse blocks streamway. Two climbs on ~~left~~ right-hand wall (looking upstream) were attempts to reach black holes — but without success due to overhang.

I climbed opposite fault chamber to passage going downstream — hence no interest. Chamber downstream. ~~aka~~ black limestone gully was explored by Denis without success.

Headed out to take photos round Castle Horn but parking lights + rising appetites bastering exit.

I had. horrid feel on exit. This was noted by all + sundry who took photographs.

Left rope + sling on promising climb into Bruce Horn on ~~left~~ right. (facing) upstream to approx. 20 metres downstream from camp

5th AUGUST 74. MONDAY.

SEAN, OUR
PARTY OF TRISH, HILLY, CHRIS, GOLDIE, J.C. (BODYGUARD)
SET OFF TO RAMALES, TO DO SOME SHOPPING, CAME BACK TO
THE RIVER TO DO SOME SUNBATHING, WHICH WE COULDN'T
HAVE FINISHED THE DAY OFF WITHOUT PLAYING WITH THE
DINGY, WHILST HILLY NEARLY GIVING GOLDIE THE SHITS
AND TIPPING OVER THE DINGY, GOLDIE HAVING 40 WINKS
AND HILLY THROWING A SMALL BOULDER INTO THE RIVER.
TRISH + GOLDIE LATER SET OFF DOWN STREAM IN THE
DINGY AND ENDED UP WITH TRISH GETTING OUT OF
THE DINGY AND PULLING GOLDIE TO SHORE.

Sun bathed + feasted till 5.45 pm when

J.C. descended Reñada to photograph.

Rhodus Denis also Dave L. + Sq. were
already down.

Met. R + D in Castle Hare the after
approx 30 mins of high speed canoeing.

Unfortunately it had taken R + D
2 hours due to getting lost in FASE
FROSE CHAMBER.

Photographed from canoe back to
Blod Hury where J.C.'s camera fell
in pieces. PHOTO'S left up castle
were pretty well but light up
J.C.'s eyes & hands even better.

-ie had some trouble with flash guns as bulbs went off on screwing in. (so-to-speak)

Exited at approx 10:30 pm to every mist bark + howling wolves. Left R + D to continue photo-ing pretties.

A GREAT DIMBO ESPANOLA

7-8-74

LAN

FILLED UP MY GLASS

AND ALL THE BLOODY PAGE WITH WINE

PARTY OF LANC, JC + DAVE LINTON IN CUEVA DE RIAÑO, WENT

UPSTREAM WHEN MAIN STREAM PASSAGE MET, SURVEYED OUT. VARIOUS INLET

PASSAGES SURVEYED, VERY REMINISCENT OF COFFIN LEVELS. TOM + JERRY

SERIES - FOUND CAT PAW MARKS IN MUD, IN ONE PASSAGE, + WHAT LOOKED

VERY LIKE A MOUSE OR SIMILAR CREATURE'S BURROW IN FILL IN ANOTHER

PASSAGE. ANIMAL DROPPINGS + NEST UTTER AROUND ENTRANCE, ALL VERY

STRANGE. DAVE FOUND ENTRANCE SERIES VERY TIRING GOING OUT, ALSO

LANC + J-C. GO MUCH TOO FAST TO ALLOW DAVE TO SEE WHERE HE'S GOING.

Dave



9 Agosto

Pushed Volvo a bit further - draught blew my carbide out but I couldn't find the way on -
 - W.R. Squirrel and Stu I went down Squirrels passage in Renada - Very wet

With Louk and J.C. I went surveying in Agua, dropped half my carbide ^{Camp} in the river. Pete

Belated. 5.8.74.

Pan and I went down Pisco again. Went to visit Galeria Arco and scale various block holes seen previously. Large hole at end of series looks as if a determined climb round with some slings for protection would pay off. Also, Pan found a large inlet just near the large chimney marked on survey. Went up until fill reached the roof approx. 100' above level of Arco passage. Also small inlet found in ~~the~~ Arco gallery but again no go. Boz.

6, 7, 8/8/74 went to beach again to recuperate after all the nosy strenuous caving. Boz.

7-8-74

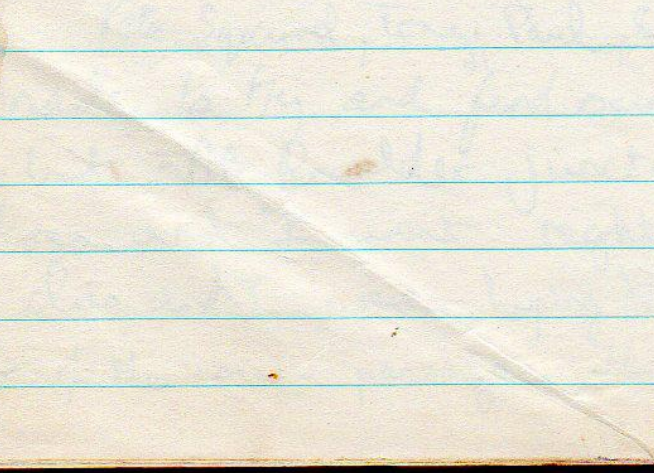
Pete, Squirrel, Tony, Paul, ~~Stuart~~, Chris and I went into Renada to try and find our way round and to push it a bit - At Boulder junction we split into two parties, Chris and I went right, ~~on~~ while the others went left. ~~Chris~~ Chris and I were hoping to just some of the passages up to the left of the main passage - These ~~were~~ all deemed to be

very narrow inlets apart from one which ended in a climb on one side and a large pit on the other (going up). Our work concluded in ~~these~~ area we decided to make our way out and just as we decided this we met the other party who had ~~lost their~~ missed their way out. They had pushed Squire's passage, to find it ended in a ^{deep} tunnel with a strong current. However we ~~we~~ started on our way out and reached the entrance series, and got lost for about half an hour at the entrance.

~~Same day. It was ^{an} Stewart and I dived the resurgence~~
 we went to the resurgence of Cueva del Agua where Stewart went and dived it to find the biggest under water passage he had ever seen five feet ~~of~~ below the water - what are the Spaniards up to?

Andy

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]



8th Aug.

Feeling quite refreshed after brandy the night before (and having beaten the Kendal at their own game!!) thought up a subtle plot to escape the dreaded J.C. Fernandez. Reckoned that if we quickly went somewhere other than Reñada we would avoid the nasty prospect. Decided to survey Agua and duly set off. Changed in sweltering sun and reached entrance. In order to put off actually starting anything we set off for the end so as to ~~begin~~ begin surveying there. The trip in was uneventful though wading through horrid deep pools with a long tyre round ones neck is not recommended for the faint hearted. With some wasaking from los carbideneros reached the end. Started surveying out again uneventful till we reached the rifty area where Pete made another attempt for the wasak by dropping his carbide bottom (after first filling it) in the foaming cascades. Continued on 2 lights. The method of surveying was quite interesting one individual set off holding tape and riding tyre. The ~~others~~ then got off and hung on suitable projection. The others then pulled back tyre with tape and the next individuo set off. Bearings & lengths were then taken and the tyre returned in same manner. The final trip was

than made. All exiting stuff. I ignored draughting passage on left going out surveyed to entrance and emerged into pleasant evening at just the right time for food. Bonza day.

9th Aug

This morning Hank, Dave and J.C.-Fernandez went on a geology trip of the Matienzo depression. A farmer told them about a hole which they found was draughting in strongly. In the afternoon Hank, Baz, J.D., J.C. Fernandez and I went and looked at this hole. Hank went in first and went ahead followed by S.C. Fernandez. By the time S.C. reached the bottom of the entrance pitch Hank was well ahead, so he had to wait for someone to show him the way. With J.C.F. ~~found~~ floodgating in typical Spanish fashion we found Hank who had found a sump. We then went upstream and found a small pretty chamber with another sump. Feeling a little ~~and~~ depressed after this we returned and Hank and Baz found a large passage.

9.2.74

Andy

This overhead passage was draughting strongly so we followed it until we dropped back down to the stream. (we later went upstream here to a sump; presumably the other side of the previously mentioned one.) Going downstream with the stream, the passage gradually increased in size. The passage is very reminiscent of a yorkshire pot for most

of its length. After a couple of low points the passage continued as high rift with (cracked?) rock pools in the floor until another stream was met. Turning right a huge gallery was encountered but unfortunately there was a pitch of about 50' stopping us getting into it. It is however, almost undoubtedly the Salte Caballo in Cueva Risco. Going back to the junction we went by an overhead route up into huge passage (15 metres x 15) but this was all choked. Returning we pored out the cave as 1002 paces, ~~so~~ but this does not include bits of the entire series. We should get at least 1 km of cave out of it anyway. Boz. Another Bonza day.

The Spaniard returned to the surface because he thought J.D. was lonely. ^{J.D. was underground.}
 The Irish spent day = Santander - hob + sophisticated (cf. Habienzo) muff said.

AGUA RESURGANCE

Dave L. Bros Dickinson & MYSELF WHO WAS STUPIDED FROM THE NIGHT BEFORE WENT TO AGUA TO SURVEY THE SUMP POOL. AFTER I HAD GOT WET FROM A BADLY INFLATED DINGHY AND CHANGED TO MORE COMFORTABLE ATTIRE FOR MESSING ABOUT WITH THE WET STUFF, DAVE(L) & I SET ABOUT SURVEYING. I MADE ANOTHER DIVE THIS TIME ENTERING THE PASSAGE UNDER WATER FOR ABOUT 20 FT. WHERE STAL CAME FROM THE ROOF ~~to~~ APPROX 10" IN LENGTH. AIR SPACE ~~was~~

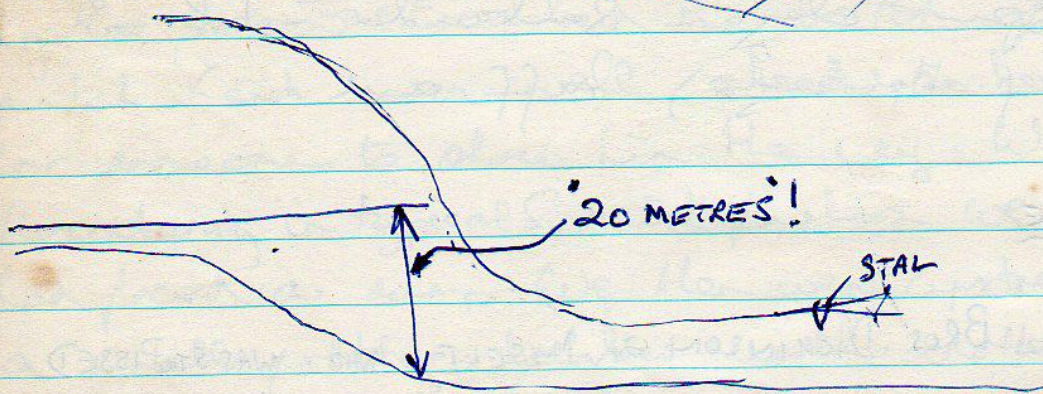
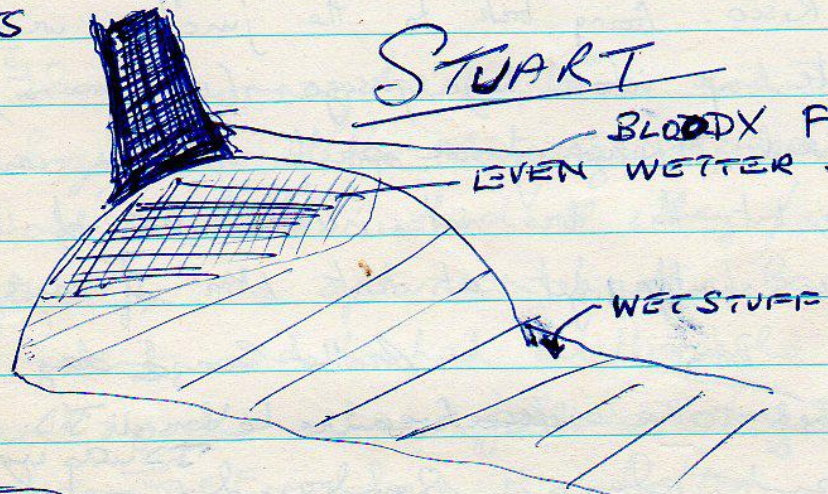
FOR THIS MUST HAVE EXISTED) AT SOME TIME RESURFACED AND CONTINUED SURVEY.

EQUIPMENT. IS OFF SIDE MOUNTED BOTTOM/LEAD MAX DEPTH ~~2.5~~ ^{6 M.} LENGTH ~~2.5~~ ^{6 M.} APPROX. SUMP 8 METRES. WIDE HEIGHT 2.5 METRES

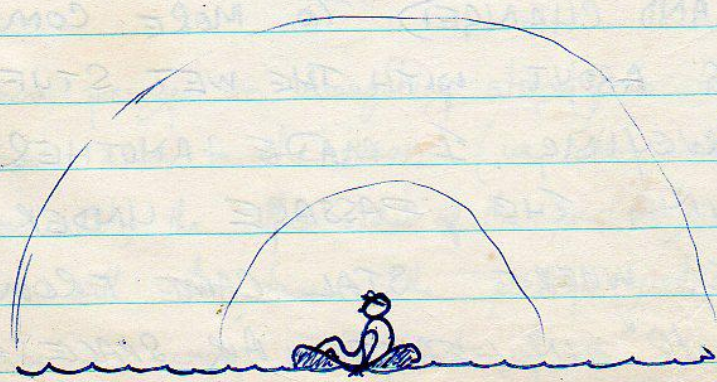
METRES

STUART

PS.



GRADE 1,0052.



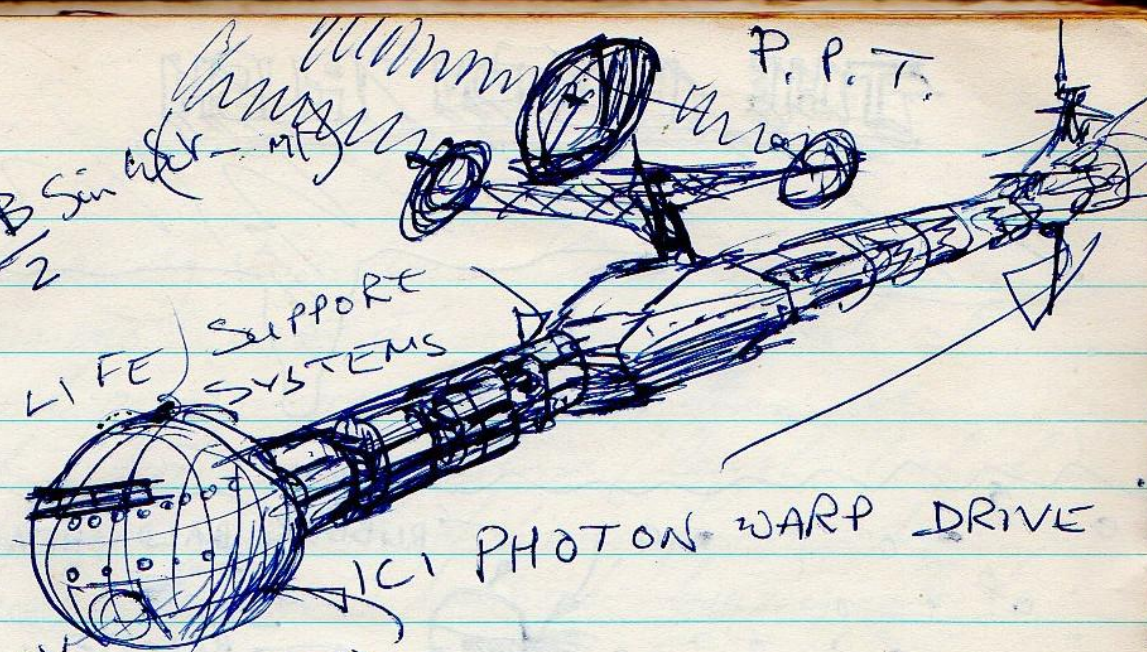
N.B. DINGHY SEEMS OK WITH NORMAL (I.E. DAVE SIZED) PEOPLE IN IT.

AND AS OUR SHIP SINKS SLOWLY IN THE WEST, WE SAY GOOD-BYE TO STUART, THE NOTRE-DIVER.

41

P.P.T.

$A \sin \omega t = \frac{B \sin \omega t}{2}$



2001

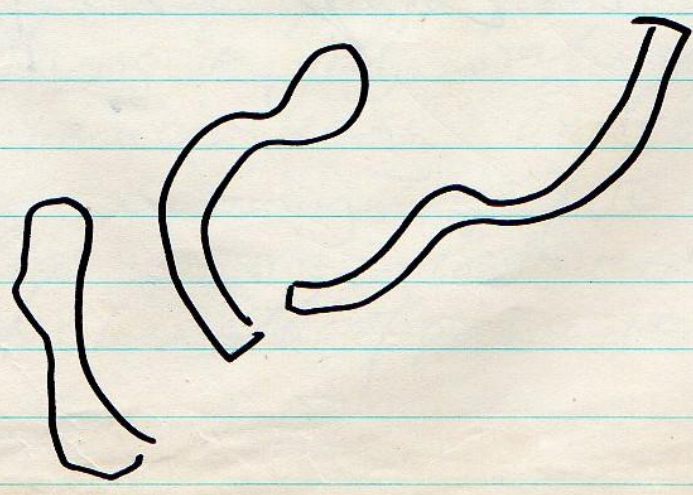
A SPACE
ODESSEY.
CONTROL HEAD

PHOTON WARP DRIVE

RON OBVIOUS RULERE OR PAL

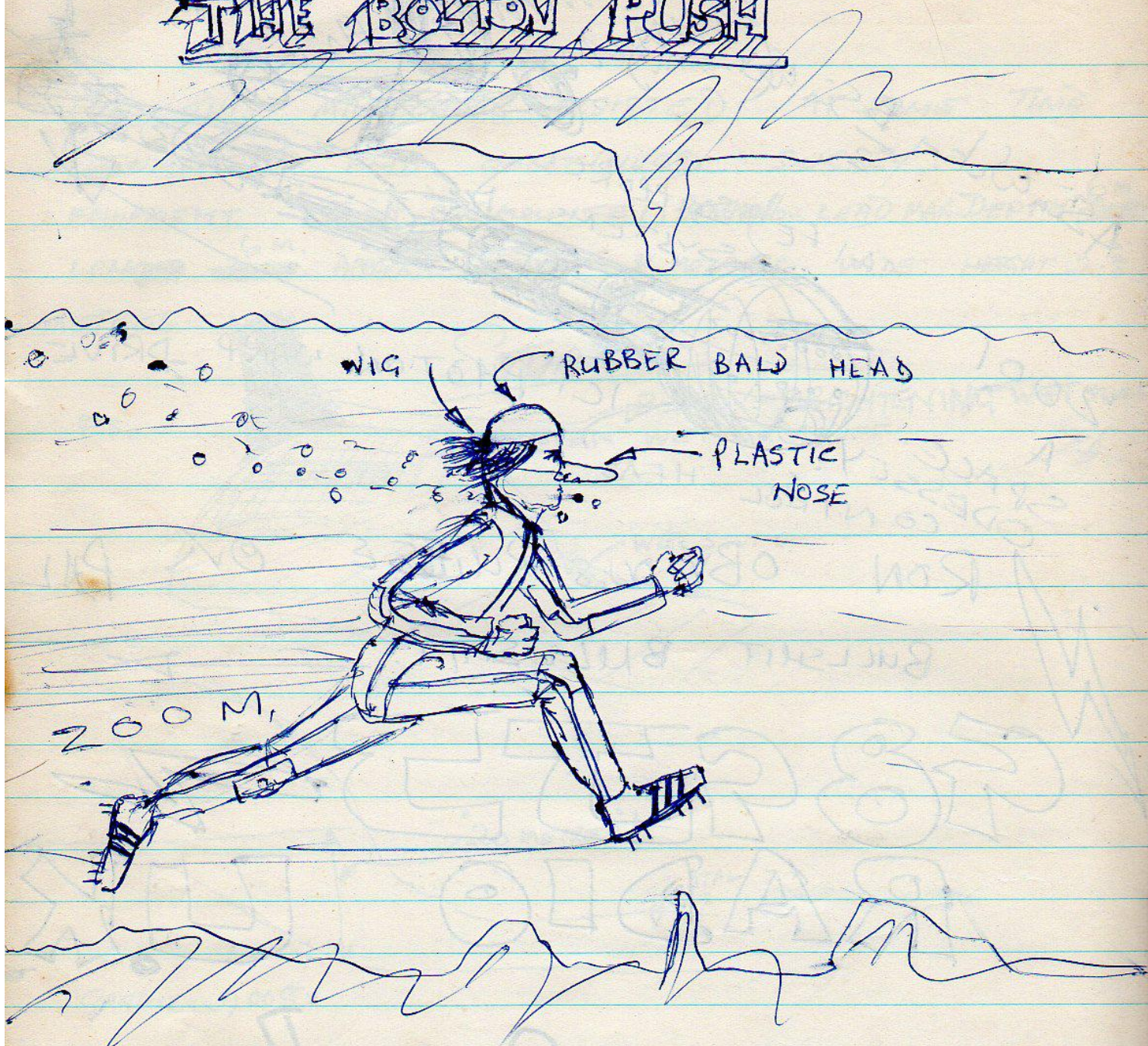
BULLSHIT BULLSHIT. →

58555 →
RADIO UK



THE BOSTON PUSH

42



Three days in the LIFE of JC. 8-9-10 Aug.

Mammoth survey trip down CUEVA AGUA -
 EQUIPO PRIMARIO. LANK, J.C. + PETE entered at
 1 pm a found going more difficult than we
 remembered from last yr time (least I did)
 Spent customary quantity of time f-ing about
 with carbide lamps. Climbed bonza calcite
 ramp on right of streamway (going in).
 White calcite changing abruptly to orange
 half way up - gave v. good friction +
 was easy climb. At top fine deep blue
 pool + fine formations. Surveyed down
 + proceeded to sump. Surveyed out -
 interesting experience making notes while
 drifting about in canals in long inner-tube.

Middle rift section of cave bustard to
 survey + Pete dropped half his
 stinky in aqua to proc point

Much swimming + jolly water sports

Rest to entrance easy. Exited 8:00 pm

J.C. drew survey up (JC first time)
 with countless errors most now
 re-confirmed. Length of passage surveyed
 1.3 km.

10.8.74.

PARADO.

44

Today apathy ruled supreme at base camp. CARANNO
MUND lead the movement. ∴ therefore breakaway
group lead by SQUIRREL and instigated by JC.
also joined by CURS boys went to find
top entrance into PARADO. Drove in CURS
mini to BAR LA VEGA & walked up towards
dry valleys above CARRION. Soon squirrel
started suffering MALE DE JERMO.

Beyond haystack on the skyline into green
verdant depression JC valiantly plumbed
two 100 foot shafts. First a narrow rift
lead to a calcite slope followed by slow
60 footes. At bottom three avenues into concrete
but all were choked with silt & calcite.

Second shaft was shown us by a
Peastore named Victor the village
worker. JC descended out of browado
rather than hope of things below.

Shaft was $8 \times 3 \times 20$ metres with a
large free belay. Landing on leafy boulder
slope. Further 30 foot pitch to boulders &
inevitable boulders chokes. However on
returning a tube on left was noticed.
Tight squeeze past calcite lead to

descending rift. This carried strong in ward
draught & lead straight onto deep, clean
washed shaft.

See tomorrow's exciting episode.

Also Dave & Carol arrived, hot foot and blistered
from Riva, Gen, Paris, London & Leeds - bum, bum -

Their journey started from a very wet & thunderous
Leeds (including the local honor) & suddenly they arrived
in an incredibly boring London where they spent the evening
with a playwright & a "Froggy".

The playwright, although famous was too pissed to be
social. Anyway sailing over to wogland we found everything easy
& friendly & cheap! Vive la Contraste! Trakin by train, train & train
(add a bar for each one) we staggered into Matengo (other end) where
a taxi driver (one of the real people) look pity on us and took us to
the Bar 'Ingesi' where we got involved in football, mind - - - - -
who needs a car?! (or a landowner).

↳ est la vie! Good bye! Schockman biseply, C P'S.

10-5-74

Today Buddha, Geoff, Keith & I returned to the cave
found yesterday hoping to do a through trip to Cueva de
Risco entrance. Buddha and Geoff started surveying the new
passage while Keith and I went ahead to the go/oot
pitch found yesterday into Salle Coballo. We went and put

such a drench
↓

66

Saturday 10th August

The BOLTON PUSH (OR HOW TO GET LOST OR
kung fu man he get up late)

A party consisting of Bros. Dickinson, WHALE,
JOE (I need a three piece suit) TURNER, OBVIOUS, &
KNOTLOB MADE A VERY LONG & LOST TRIP TO
TRY AND PUSH A CERTAIN HOLE OF J.C'S IN RENATA.

WE LEFT LATE ABOUT 7.00 PM (1300) & GOT UNDERGROUND
ABOUT 8.00 PM. & AFTER FINDING WAY ON PROMPTLY LOST
IT AGAIN EVENTUALLY ARRIVED CASTLE HALL & MISSED WAY
ON AGAIN. BUT NOT TO BE BUT DOME FOUND A WAY ON
TO WHERE WE DON'T KNOW BUT UNTRODDEN GROUND
ALL THE SAME LOTS OF LIGHT TROUBLE WET SUITS
TIP TROUBLE & ABOUT 1000 & 1 OTHER THINGS WENT WRONG
SO ALL IN ALL MUST APPEAR VERY 2ND CLASS CITIZENS
& WASUKS. BUT WE ENJOYED OURSELVES. B.S.C.

10-8-74

67

Today Buddha, Geoff, Keith and I returned to the Cave found yesterday hoping to do a through trip to the entrance of Cueva de Risco. Buddha and Geoff started surveying the new passage while Keith and I went ahead to put a rope down the pitch overlooking ~~the~~ Salto Ceballo. We then returned up the passage and started to look into some passages which went off the main passage. We found a passage which turned into a maze of free attic ~~or~~ orbow passages. However there was an offshoot to this maze which led to a small lake. These passages were covered in ~~gypsum~~ gypsum, leucites etc. After ^{lumber} exploration we returned by another passage, ~~to~~ to the point where we started very surprisingly. ~~Howe~~ We continued on down to the pitch, but just before we found an inlet which we went into and ~~we~~ found huge passage and chambers which was surveyed (we thought we had found something new, only to find when we got out ~~that~~ that Lark had already been here). We then abseiled into Salto Ceballo and then Keith and I went and found the way out through the Risco entrance, (the smell became quite evident). We then returned to Buddha and Geoff to tell them the way on, they were still surveying and then we returned to the entrance and came out at midnight followed by Geoff and Buddha two hours later.

Andy

The first thing I noticed when I stepped
 out of the car was the smell of
 fresh air. It was a relief after
 being stuck in traffic for so long.
 I looked around and saw a few
 people walking. Some were carrying
 bags, others were talking on
 their phones. The scene was
 busy but orderly. I felt a sense
 of normalcy. The world was
 moving again. I took a deep
 breath and smiled. It was a
 good day.

Sunday

SUNDAY 11th AUGUST 74.

A DAY TO BE REMEMBERED BY ALL. A FOOTBALL MATCH BETWEEN
 MATIENZO LOCALS AND THE FOLLOWING TEAM: L. MILLS C.F.
 PETE SMITH, L.W. SEAN CORNELIA, GOAL KEEPER, DAVE LINTON M.F.
 JEFF YEADEN. L.B. DAVE TRINGHAM. R.B. STEWART DAVEY R.H.
 SQUIRREL R.W DAVE ROLLANDS C.H. J. COPE M.F. ANDY I. L.
 OBVIOUS (UNKNOWN) REFEREE MEXICAN DRAGO. OTHER MEMBERS
 WHO CONTRIBUTED. WERE MRS HILARY MILLS, + MISS WENDY
 BROOMER, WHO MADE THE FLAGS FOR THE TEAM, VERY -
 SUCCESSFUL AND APPRECIATED BY ^{ALL.} ALSO. WE HAD CHEER
 LEADERS TO SUPPORT OUR TEAM, MRS PATRICIA COPE,
 MRS JUNE DAVEY, AND CHRISTINE, + MRS GOLDIE DAVIES,
 THE FIRST GOAL CAME FROM. L. MILLS 2ND FROM OBVIOUS
 3RD L. MILLS 4th ANDY. RESULTS 7-4. FIRST HALF
 4.3. 5.3. ^{SECOND HALF.} 5.4. 6.4. 7.4 WHICH ENDED IN A PENALTY.
 BARRY + BUDDA, DECIDED AT THE LAST MOMENT TO
 DISAPPEAR SURVEYING BETWEEN CUERA - DELAGUA AND
 RESURGENCE.

One of the Kendal dimboirds (named above) appalled
 at the prospect of having to move at anything
 greater than a K.C.C surveyors pace spoke
 oily words to one of the stalwart Manchester
 heroes and managed to lure him away to
 do naught in the hills near Cuera del Agua.

Sunday 11th

It's about time I write down how I got here, since I arrived ~~at~~ on Thursday 8th. I set off from home in Pinner at 10.30 ^{on Wednesday} to walk down to underground station, get train to Victoria and from there to Gatwick. Plane left on time and arrived at Bilbao 6pm local time. I then got a bus to the centre of town, by now I had missed the last train to Gijón and spent some time and half hour looking for the station. When I eventually found it I endeavoured to find somewhere to kip, after much wandering I eventually found a field. I woke up too late to catch that 7.20 am train and then last one did not stop at Gijón so I ~~got~~ went to Caragnia and hitched a lift to Ronales. I sat in a bar drinking beer until 11pm then a taxi appeared and then took that to Matienzo arriving at the campsite at about 1.00pm.

Large ledge.
 Deep kip black
 holes opened up
 approx 100 feet to
 road floor - I think.
 Rusted
 & back lower
 hills to be
 produced as
^{NEP}
 Fort ~~area~~.
 I will
 RETURN.
 I will
 RETURN

TODAY WAS A VERY CASUAL DAY.
 KEITH CHASES UP ABOVE RENOVA.

What a silly way to write. — Drove to river bridge between
 Agua + COMEQUANTE and started out straight up ^{and got very steep} hillside.
 Andy was suffering from the beamon & nearly crashed
 half way up. Eventually arrived at top to house
 laughter from the cows. ~~at~~ Victor's wife + ninos came
 over to watch us descend shaft — must think of a
 name — TORCA DELA CABAÑA — has a pleasing ring to it.
 Successfully got R. Chris + Kern down first pitch. However
 J.C. dislodged large boulder from second leg of
 pitch and unfortunately mangled one of ucc's ladders
 (sorry). 2nd pitch has to be rigged via awkward
 rift. Day onto ladder is muy estrecho como sig
 MEANIE (much beloved Must discover). At one
 stage J.C. decided to beat a retreat as necessary
 gardening dislodged rocks which rattled down for
 half an hour at least. The prospect of
 squeezing out feet first into roof of 200 foot
 pitch was a little worrying. However it was
 not so bad. Pitch v. pleasant straight drop of 40ft. to
 ledge — 30ft to ~~strong~~ strong floor + further 35 ft down rift to

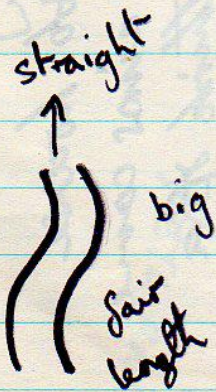
large ledge

Sunday

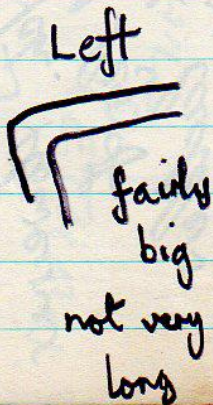
The M.V.S.S Drinking Expedition today achieved the climactic apothecosis of its very existence - to wit 90 mins of CONSECUTIVE movement. As usual this was in no particular direction and to no obvious purpose tho' it may may be some kind of fertility rite as the females present were very obviously moved by the sight of the M.V.S.S. men playing with the one ball they have between them. Said to relate a K.C.C member who it is believed was asleep was also induced to get involved in an attempt to produce 2 balls. The other K.C.C hero?? being more active escaped to the hills and as usual surveyed more in one afternoon than M.V.S.S usually manage in a year. It should also be noted that LANK MILLS WAS HERE (But a strong drought blew him away).

M.V.S.S Survey Notes

①



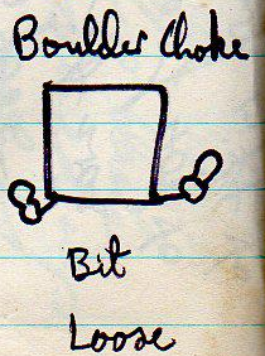
②



③

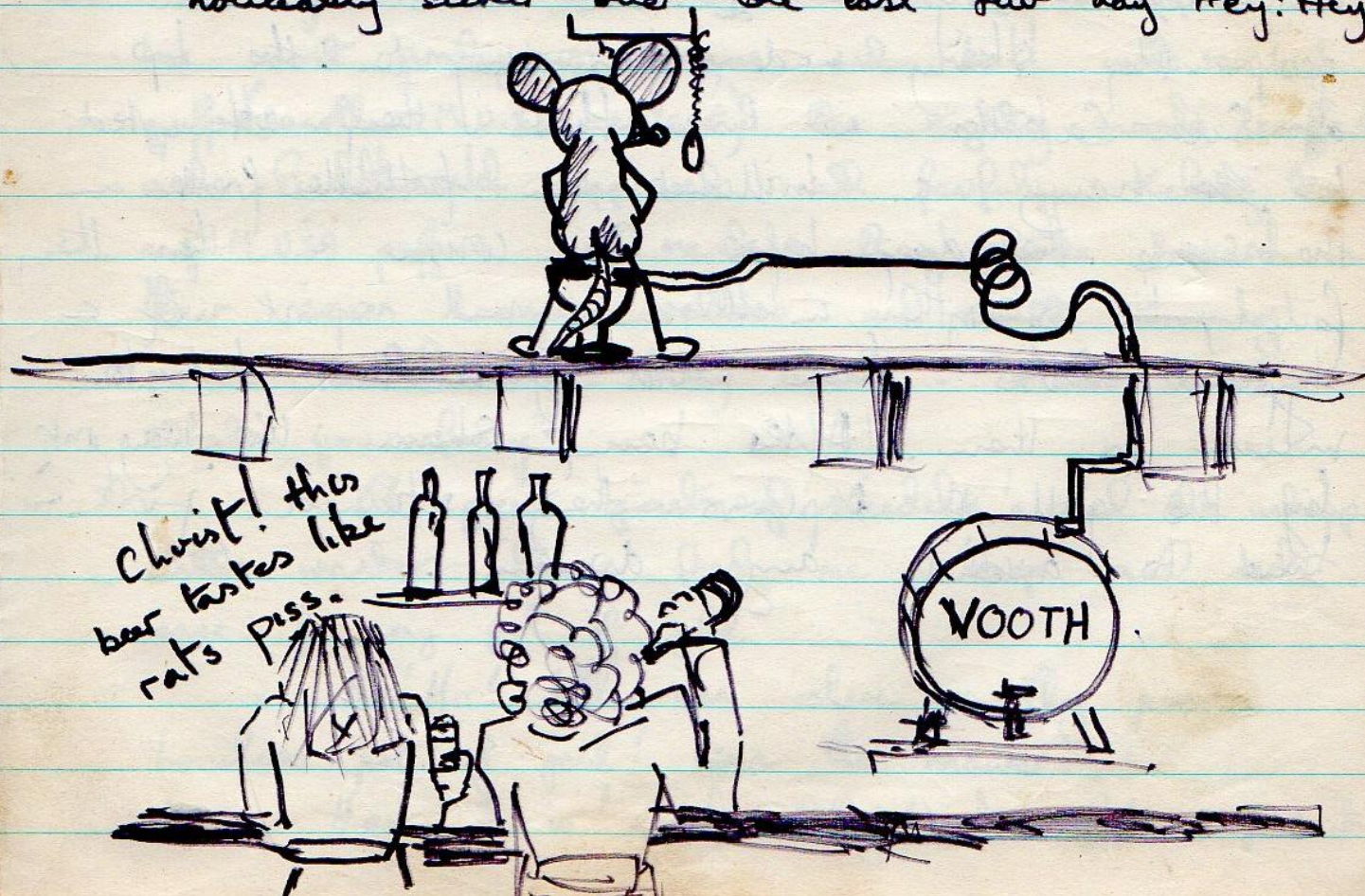


④



Day before Yesterday.
Down River.

In view of the Herculean surveying efforts of the M.O.S.S. which have resulted in $2\frac{1}{2}$ K of surveyed road in less than 2 weeks! The SUPERKENDAL felt it time to up the tempo a little so off to River which since Hank Mills did not find it (tho' it smells as if he did) is a wonderful cave. Unfortunately the warp drive got out of control and the United Survey Ship Kenderprise blasted off a million square miles of unknown intergalactic cave. Commander Mills has become noticeably sicker over the last few days Hey! Hey!



Errata.

① Typical Vendalmanica required that the Yeadao dinnie having the choice of surveying a gently rolling field from Aqua to Cuervo or a near vertical gorge and snake infested ~~quasi-~~ quasi-jungle - chose the latter.

② The above mentioned has not as ~~usual~~ usual been converted into reality on paper but lurks deep in crazed mind and muddy notebook.

③ The SUPER KENDAL machine followed the efficient exploration team of M.V.S.S. down Cueva Oute. discovered having a $\frac{1}{2}$ metre more of cave but desperately slowly made their way to the top of Sala Caballo in Lisco. Here they attempted to ~~hang~~ hang a brilliant new footballer fresh on the scene the day before. Of course in this they failed, the strength, intelligence and spirit of a typical V.S.S. man was just that bit too much for them. After being shown the way out by the gallant explorers they returned just in time to avoid any drinking.

One upon a time in the wee small world of Holwona lived a little gnome with long and most awfully black hair that covered his mangy body. Little Willy Wank was not a happy gnome because as all the world knows (and wee Willy Wank was not entirely stupid) gnomes have to have a pot of gold to guard and forsooth the pot must be within a deep dark cave (Butcher 1947). Now, children, wee Willy Wank had mysterious magic powers conferred upon him by the chief Lord Warak. So little Willy rubbed his magic stick as vigorously as he could until the very strain made the horrible froth appear on his most prodigious tongue and so!! with a huge puff (another M.O.S.S member) the mighty giants Geoffrey and Buddharald appeared all fearfully. Kicking the ang M.O.S.S puff in his member they strode forward in their seven league wellies and with booming voices hailed wee Willy Wank - "Hello sweetie what's your fancy?"

Oh great giants of Kerdalia! cried the unhappy little wanker - Please find me a deep and dark cave for my pot of gold.

Ho! Ho! little man where is thy poor homeless pot of gold? came the answer.

Here it is! cried Willy Wank. Please find it

a home.

Ho! Ho! Ho! cried the great giants and squashed Wee Wally Wank ripped off his pot of gold and pinched off to the booser.

13/8/74 Tuesday

Set out to push Torca del carbaña with SC, Geoff, Chris, Denis, Rhodda, Dave and myself. Sweated our guts out climbing up to pot, had to crash out in the shade of a tree part way up. Eventually we got to the entrance and collapsed in large heap. After cooling off I put on my wet suit whilst SC and Geoff went down entrance pitch we some of the extra tackle we had brought up. Then Chris, Denis and myself transported remaining tackle down first pitch. Meanwhile SC and Geoff ~~was~~ messed about getting tackle through the tight bit at the top of the second pitch. Having completed that manoeuvre they pushed off into the unknown. I went down the second pitch after SC and Geoff and after much f'ing about Chris got the rest of the tackle down to me. By this time Denis had got pissed off and gone out so Chris rigged a double lifeline and ~~one~~ came down to me. We then pushed on to

find SC. After the second pitch which is about 75ft with ~~a~~ a ledge 50ft down ~~as~~ a 25ft pitch down to a chamber. ~~From~~ From the chamber is an 125ft pitch into a really mega chamber some 70 foot ~~high~~ and 50ft wide by ~~ample~~ feet long. When Chris and I got to the bottom of this pitch we met SC and Geoff who had explored to the ~~right~~ following the ~~draft~~: draught. The draught appeared to lead to some oven ~~so~~, so they presumed, ^{the draught} ~~it~~ was caused by air going from the entrance we had come in to one lower down the hill.

Chris and I then explored to the right, this into more and more sandy chambers with holes in the floor. After wandering about in these for a while we found several holes in the floor, one of which appear to be about 70 or 80ft deep when we threw stones down it. I then wandered down a sandy slope for about 100ft ~~and~~ which led to a pitch, here I noted a change from sandy limestone to black clean washed limestone. The pitch was about 40ft with a possible ~~has~~ hinder extension if our stone throwing attempts were anything to go by. At this point Chris and I made a hasty retreat to stop SC and Geoff taking all the extra tackle out.

We then all set off out and after my ~~own~~ personal ~~thru~~ about at the top

the second pitch got to surface after being underground for some six hours. We then came back down the hill, and were very pleased to find that Denis and Rhedda had driven back to give us a lift back to camp.

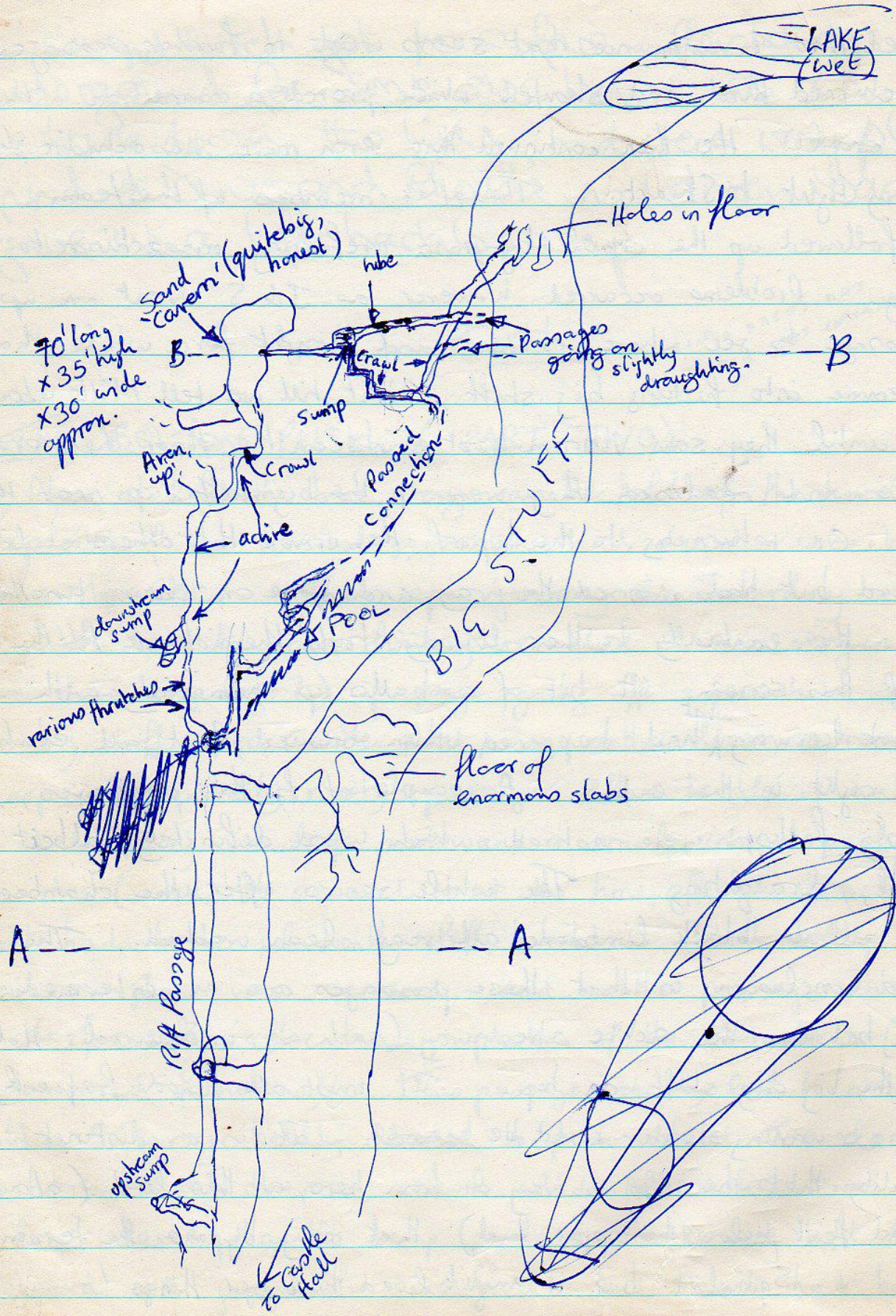
Keith.

CINCO PAGES MAS
POR MAS INFORMACIONES

THE BOLTON PUSH (PART TWO)

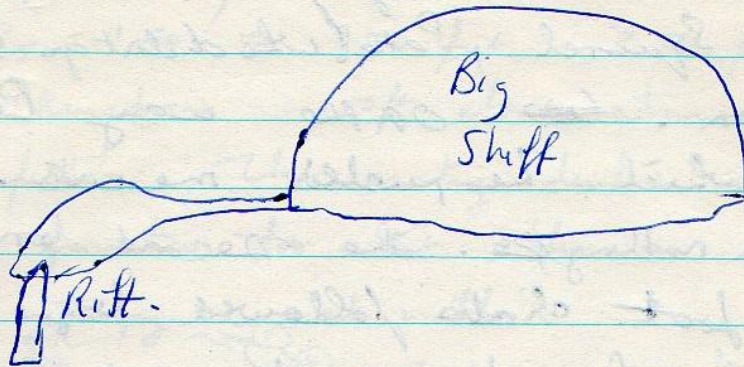
Now at last the true story can be told of the heroic exploits of the alcoholics, wasuks and drunken wrecks from the BSC. Their epic journey on Saturday after a little trouble route finding revealed a new virgin (are there any left?) passage going off somewhere from the big stuff after Castle Hall, a rather loose, extremely sharp and generally nasty passage with a trickle of water in it leading via deep pools and a crawl into a vast chamber (well, it seemed it at the time, after the crawl) that had to be reluctantly left behind. Well today this enormous place was reentered, and another passage entered at the far side, after taking photos of the formations (yes, it contained formations). This passage shortly led to a sump which S. Darcy boldly decided to push whilst Joe decided to have a look down a crawl which he'd noticed was at a lower level than the sump pool. Crawl very tight and awkward with jack knife bends in it, and Stuart had by now

returned thro' to announce that sump went to further passage. He returned thro' and shouted which proved a connection with Joe's crawl. He then continued thro' even more masochistic stuff all very tight to Stuart. The other members of the team then followed up the crawl by-pass preferring masochism to a wetting. Problems occurred however as J&S went on up a passage to see where it went and thought for a while that they'd come into fucking big stuff "Wait till we tell Mills about this" until they saw Vibram boot prints on the floor then orange markers and realised they were in the big stuff up near the lake. On returning to the top of the crawl the others could be heard but had missed the way and gone on down another crawl, this eventually to their dismay took them back to the start of the series. A bit of a balls up generally with folk not knowing ^{what} had happened then ensued, but all eventually went right in the end. A couple of further passages, seriously folks, were noticed which were definitely, albeit slightly, draughting. The whole series after the chamber were all in black limestone all very clean washed. The obvious conclusion is that these passages are an intermediate level between the active streamway (such as in Spurred's Hole) and the big dry stuff on top. It must all flood frequently, but no running water could be heard. It is a distinct possibility that there is a way on from here, at this level (about 20 odd feet below the upper level) that may bypass the terminal sump. Squalid but it might lead to bigger things!

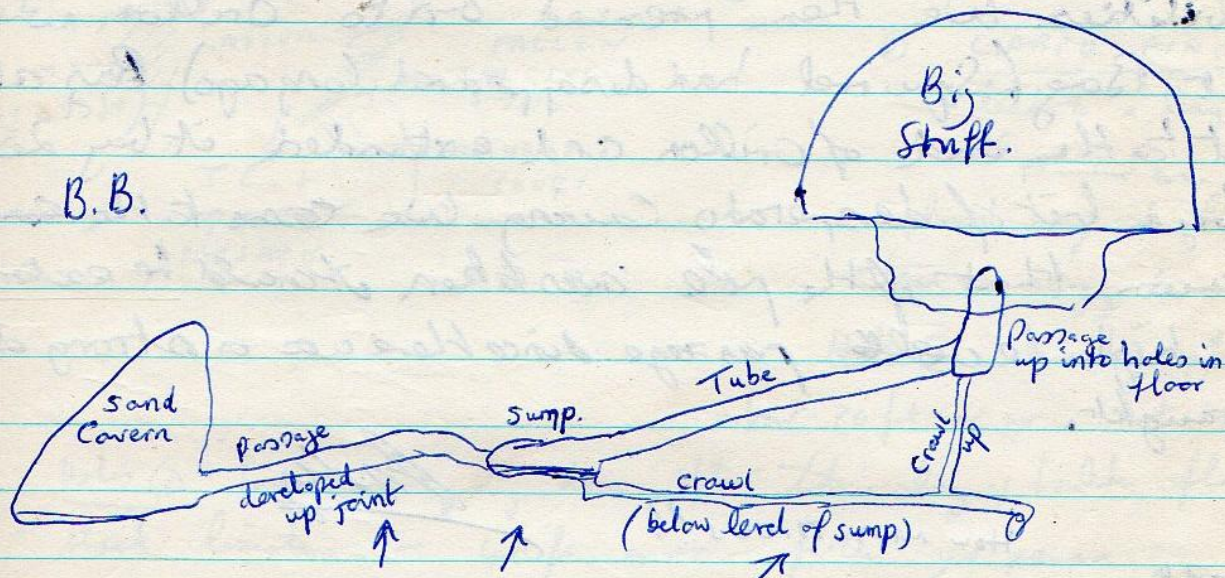


Section of opposite

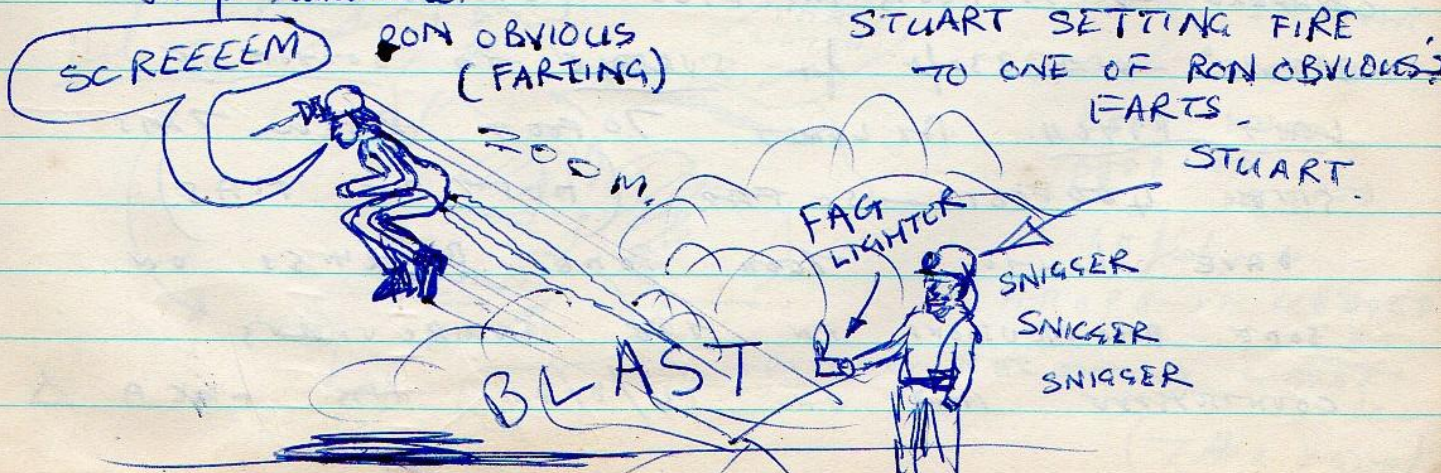
AA



B.B.



All this shuff is in cleaned-washed black razor sharp limestone.



13-8-74.

After three rowing teams had left camp a fourth team of Squirrel, Pete (who didn't go caving) and I left for Orillon. ~~to~~ on the way Pete showed us two holes which he pushed me into. The first one resulted in nothing. The second one resulted in two ten foot climbs followed by a passage of water. When the water got up to my neck I turned back (definitely a wet suit job with great possibilities). We then pressed on to Orillon where we met Baz (Squirrel had disappeared long ago). Baz and I went to the end of Orillon and extended it by 20 feet by a bit of desperate caving. We came to the conclusion that if the pit was taken it could be extended by a high level passage since there was a strong ~~down~~ draught.

How many miles??

Andy

13-8-74

Cuadro y. REZOSA Ariba LA ETENAI DELA TORCA

CABANERO → 330 FEET INCHES (395 RUN STAGES =

395 x 10" → ≈ 330ft from SURFACE TO BOTTOM OF

LAST PITCH. AT LEAST 70 FEET. BELOW THIS

GIVES 400 FEET - SO FAR (MUST BE MASS!)

DAVE LINTON TOOK SOME BEARINGS ON

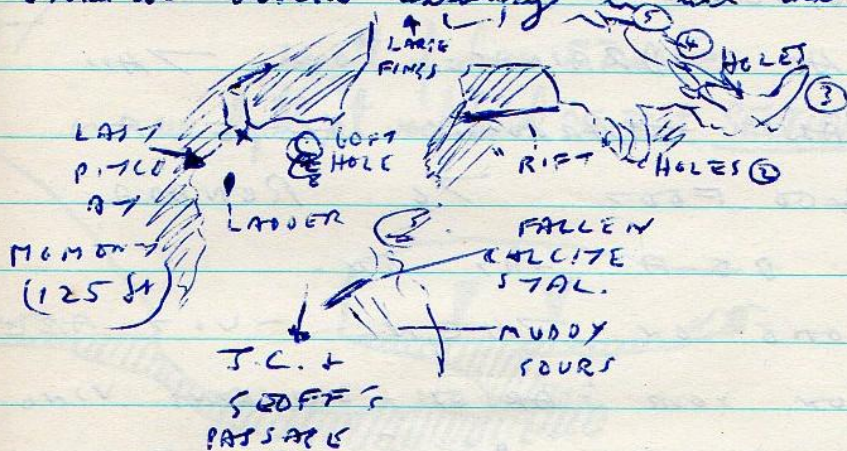
SOME PROTRUSIONS IN THE SURROUNDINGS

COURTESY AND ON 12/8/74 HAS MADE A Δ

ON A MAP OF SGR DE SUTO VALLEY ETC. THIS GIVES AN APPROXIMATE POSITION FOR THIS HOLE.

275 metres ± 25 \rightarrow \approx 900 feet \approx 850 feet potential!

If Fr. Series of Kanada is 100ft above stream - then I can find 350 feet to find! The existing lead is very muddy, old + some new formations too. But there are lots of holes + some are obvious waterways in wet weather.



INTERPRETATION

① LARGE FINNS

leads to a large chert collapse and was not explored owing to lack of time + mizz.

Hole ② Shallow rift for about 20ft or so. Not explored

Hole ③ Large rift going down thro' the clay, boulder floor to black limestone - 40ft or so - further yo pensa.

Hole ④ Muddy looking shaft. Look as if they back



HOLE SO FAR BLACK LIMESTONE + DEEP WATER PEBBLES DRAINED

60 feet or so.

AROSE IS NEEDED

ADVISED REASONING WATER WARM (THIS YEAR)

AND A GOOD LIST.

THIS LEVEL IS AN OLD CAVE → AD 15 AND
 CONSISTS OF LOTS OF LARGE INTERCONNECTED
 CHAMBERS (A VENTS + ROOF COLLAPSED) THE
 FLOOR IS UNEVEN AND IS MAINLY A COMPOSITE
 OF BOULDERS + CLAY. LOOKS LIKE A
 BEDDING OF SANDSTONE SOME 6 FT - 6 INCHES
 THICK. ALL THE DRAINAGE IN THE
 AREA MUST PASS THROUGH HERE AND
 FALL 300 - 400 FEET TO RIVADA

THERE MUST BE A WAY ON.

WELL - COME ON THEN - NOT ARE
 YOU SITTING ON YOUR ARSE DRINKING VINO
 FOR? ETAN MUCHOS POTRES MUY GRANDES
 AHI.

Chy Moly.

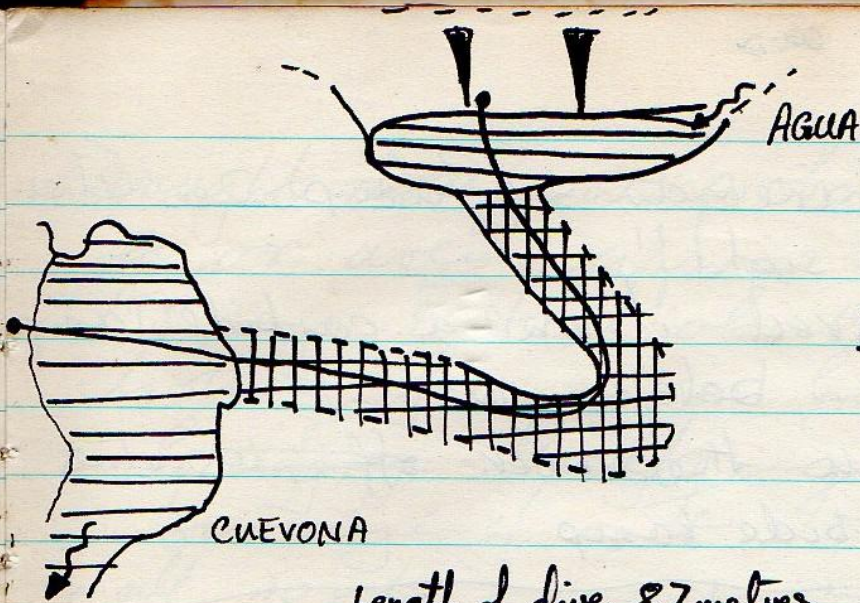
SITE CUEVONA.

14th August 1974.

Diver :- G. Yeaton.PLAN Aim :- Glory.The Dive :-

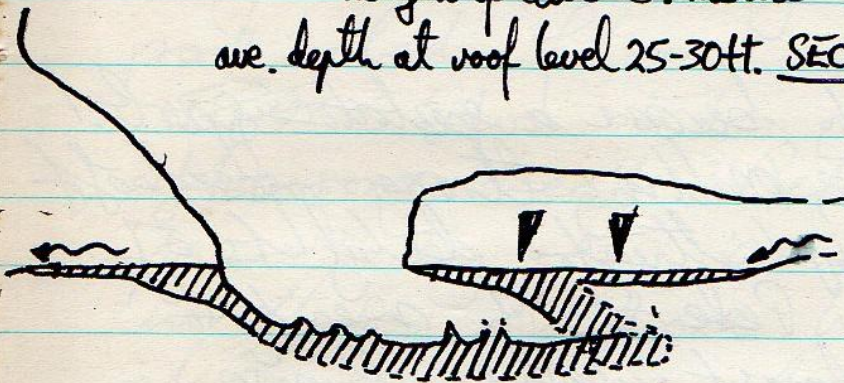
The diver kitted-up with twin 40's (thanks to Stewart!) taking as long as possible, gradually working the crowd up into a frenzy and allowing more and more photographs to be taken. After the crowd

had noted that the diver was more ugly with his hood on than without he quickly disappeared into the murk. The murk continued at 30ft depth for a fair way until a tree was found - could this have come from a lost world? It's strange how the mind can ponder on such wonders while lost in the murk. Suddenly the diver resurfaced in a large cavern to be confronted with some living Spanish cave paintings - obviously the work of Humbrol Spray Man who became extinct sometime in the middle '60's. The diver made a quick exit for more photographs and basked happily in glory for the rest of the day.



CUEVONA

length of dive 87 metres
ave. depth at roof level 25-30ft. SECTION



Spaniard to Yorkshireman:- Sump 20 metres deep no bottom in sight!!

YORKSHIREMAN Dived it on a carbide lamp.
Spaniard Dont beleive you.

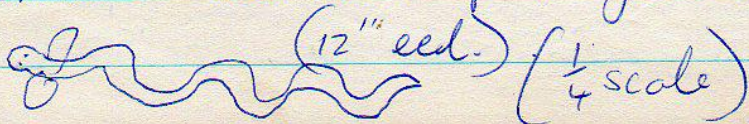
YORKSHIREMAN Well thar rock off 10 metres
ill put out carbide lamp.

14.8.74

Caving has finally become a spectator sport! So as the idle, milling throng pissed off to savour the amphitheatric delights of Geoff's dive, I + Pete Smith went + did something almost useful. Risiko in a word.

Totally good fun really. Nice throtchy stuff. P.S was temporarily overcome with nostalgia for his own beloved BRITAIN to cave.

As weather was v. warm enforced draughting formidable. Got to main stream and noticed that draught was going in downstream as well as out in inlet. Followed stream to sump + found 2 12" eels.



Draught disappears probably up an inlet
 off or even approx 50 metres back from
 sump. Festered about for $\frac{3}{4}$ hour
 looking for way on, but to no avail.
~~Grudging~~ Grudgingly started
 surveying out. — Orrible to survey
 all joints + cross-joints with flooded
 pot oiled floors. Exited after approx
~~5.30~~ 5½ hrs. into remains of
 afternoon heat. Pete frightened
 passers-by by pointing his bum
 at them. Someone had told the
 legs we were about to emerge and
 a welcoming party was in waiting
 to bite us to death.

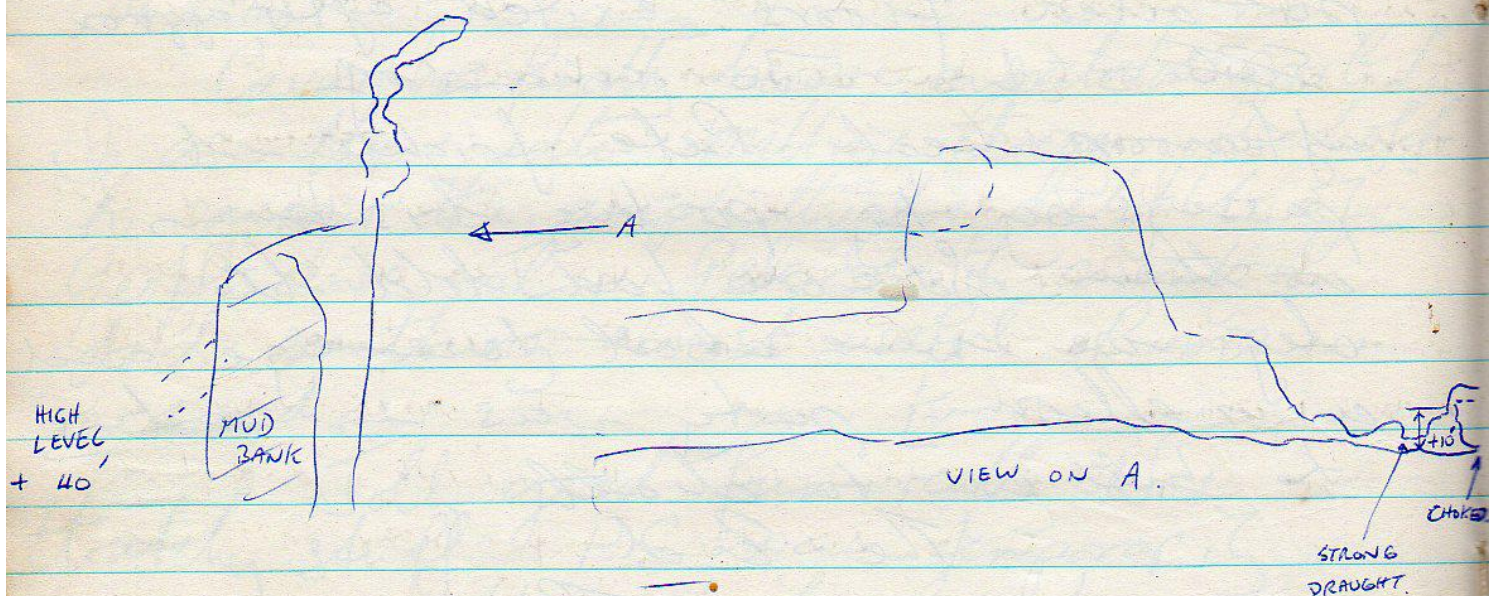
The End.

 JL

10, 11, 12/8/74 West to beach AGAIN!

13/8/74 Festered about campsite and finally decided to go
 sailing about 3pm. Met Pete & Andy near Orillán. After
 crawling through Jungle Undergrowth descended known cave which seems
 to agree with Fernandez' survey quite well. Found passage
 going off from final chamber with very strong draught. After
 about 15 mins digging we got through to an enlargement and another

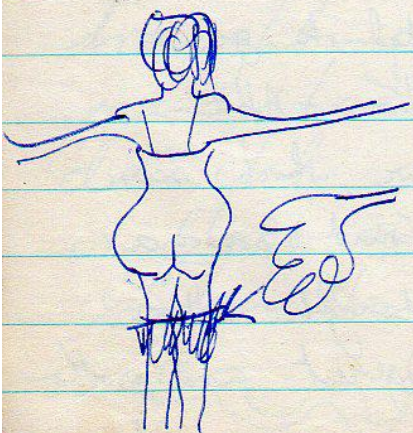
bit of digging. Past this constriction the floor completely filled the passage and the draught disappeared. There is however a high level passage about 10' up which could be scaled with 2 sections of pole and the draught must be coming from here. The whole cave is trending towards RIVA and might go through the hill, or if it doubles back to LOCA I & II there must be at least 1 km of cave to be found.



14/8/74

Went to beach

AGAIN!!!



Whilst enjoying delights of body surfing, Julie, on one of first trial runs, skillfully persuaded passing dogs to catch knickers

621

and rip down to knees - White buttocks displayed to all, to immense general amusement. Good flashing day for J. Lots to most, burn to several, fancy to SR + Dennis.

15/8/74

Denis and I set off at the crack of dawn to push the dreaded Torca de la Cabaña, lead not too bad at that time but still ~~had~~ collapsed half way up. Bombed down to entrance series, I abseiled down last pitch whilst Denis poluted the cave with a much needed shit. Next off to into left hand series to ~~push~~ plumb Keith's pitch, it went ~~so~~ 70ft to nothing. Feeling disappointed we detackled and investigated a passage beyond pitch, this went all off 150ft and checked, oh well! Set of back to another possible pitch and ~~the~~ decided to rip up a side passage, 2 1/2 hours and god knows how many monster chambers later we finished the quick rip.

Next we decided to go down the other big pitch possibility. This time Denis went down, he went down 100ft until we ran out of life line and he guessed it was still 50ft to the ~~floor~~ ^{WATER}. Stone throwing and detected a large pool at the bottom. So the mystery of ~~the~~ Torca de la Cabaña is still

unsolved, nevermind it leaves something for next year.

Keith.

Now for something quite different.

After much goading, whining & cajoling Hank drove Buddha, J.C., P.S., DT(s) to Riñón. Mucho calor brought Buddha to verge of ranting but this fortunately dissolved into a snarling apathy.

Hank + DT + P.S. went wandering over numerous meadows, orchards, middens etc in search of cuevas but to no avail.

Near the church at Riñón the road was blocked with fristering worruks which I managed to clear by pointing bated Lord Rove at them. J.C. + P.S. started out intent on surface survey between Cuevas Riñón 1 + 2. Immediately highly tuned, trained minds surveyed an obvious bar. Pushing through crowds of scented wasps was rewarded by two cuevas. Hank, DT, + Buddha soon sussed out this 'interesting' extension & jumped in with all six feet.

the surveyors choc. with beer. & grudgingly
moved off after chat with Sunday's
Referee.

JL. & PS. surveyed around Riaño
depression suffering several bites & nettle
stings on route. Total 7 ~~day~~ draughting
holes incl Riaños 1 & 2.

Suspect that Lank, Judda & D. Lid.
in Riaño 2 until JL. & PS out of sight &
then returned to bar. However they probably
have different story.

J

Went to Riaño 2 or at least the draughting slit
seen previous year. Just above it is a small cave
not draughting about 50 m long. The actual draughting
slit had a boulder blocking the way as but
the Kendall V.C.B. Sean removed this and dropped
down the 2m hole into a small 1.5 x 1.5 crawl.
This went for some distance and a tiny trickle
of water came from the right. The way on in
the 'downstream' direction looked grotty so we
continued to the left in a larger passage.
After some metres of steep-walking we again were
reduced to crawling. After a short flat-out.

section we emerged in a larger passage down which
 light streamed from a shaft to the left. This
 was about 6m and the floor was covered in boxes,
 To the right the larger passage soon choked.
 We had lost the draught so returned looking
 for likely ways on. Eventually found its coming
 from the above mentioned 'grotty' passage. This
 was floored with mud and after only a
 few metres this got really disgusting with knee
 deep slimy mud. The draught was strong though.
 So ~~Squirrel~~^{Dave} was sent on to see if he disappeared
 up to his neck he didn't and reported bigger
 caverns beyond. We reluctantly followed and
 pleased to report the passages were big enough
 for us and not only for a Squirrel ~~Tringham~~
 Galleries shot off everywhere very big
 see survey for details.

16/8/74

Yet another attempt to crack the dreaded Torca de la Cabanica. The "Dynamic Duo" set out at 13.10 hrs and sprinted up to the hole in a world shattering 30 mins. Having det dragged the damaged ladder to the ~~the~~ bottom of second pitch ~~we~~ ^{they} had ~~to~~ take it back again along ~~to~~ with a rope from the top of the second pitch.

The intrepid Robin ~~so~~ whizzed down the first 100ft to the ledge, and Batman followed by sliding down the "bat-rope". The route onward was down winding rift and by use of a "bat-rope" and the "bat-height estimation machine" we decide it was about 50ft to the floor, so ~~we~~ ^{they} put the remaining ~~two~~ "bat-ladders" down. Robin plunged into ~~the~~ rift, only to discover the "bat-height estimation machine" must have been ~~to~~ pushed about with by the "Joker" since it was at least 50ft left to the floor.

Now the "Dynamic Duo" ~~was~~ found themselves in trouble, would the "Joker" win and make them unable to reach the bottom of this mystery. Bat-man applied his rapid ^{logically} mind to the problem, ~~no~~ outside help must be sought, ^{he decide} so ~~we~~ used the bat-elevation system to go back up to 100ft and went in search of help. By some stroke of luck they found four willing(?) helpers descending from the sky. With this stroke off luck the should be able defeat the "Joker", the help meant that the "bat-ladders" from the first pitch could be used to get down the rift.

Will Bat-Man and Robin beat the "Joker" and solve the mystery of Torca de la Cabanica? Don't miss next week Thrilling installment.

"Next week installment"

Well to cut a long Bat-story short, Robin got the bottom but after all that the "Screen" still won because it did not go anywhere. So the Dynamic Duo decided to cut their losses and made a hasty exit with the Bat-equipment.

Bat-Man.

12-8-74 SABBATH

PARTY OF CAROL, LANE, PETE, ANDY + DAVE (WRITER) DOWN RIANÑO 2. FOUND BUDDHA'S "RAILWAY TUNNELS" IN BOTH DIRECTIONS WHICH IN TYPICAL KENAL FASHION QUICKLY PETERED OUT TO NOWT. DAVE REELED PITCH FROM A VERY DEBIOUS BELAY (PART OF THE FALSE FLOOR) + DESCENDED - 55' PITCH. BACK UNDER FALSE FLOOR VARIOUS PASSAGES FORMING MAZE VERY SIMILAR TO OTHER PARTS OF THE SYSTEM. NOT FULLY EXPLORED, I SNUK SIGAN LEAVES BOTTOM OF CHAIRS VIA 10' CASCADE + DISAPPEARS INTO CRAWL WHICH COULD BE PUSHED. LANE TOOK PHOTOS DESPITE DAVE + PETE'S HELP. FARMER OBJECTED TO US PARTY CROSSING HIS FIELD ON WAY BACK (AFTER CROSSING IT THAT IS) JUST LIKE YORKSHIRE. OTHER THINGS OF NOTE TODAY WERE J.C.'S DEPARTURE + DAVE'S BEEF + INSECT CURRY.

Dave

Actually Lane was reluctantly "sunbathing" himself at Riva instead of going to the beach with all the rest. He had unfortunately agreed to take J.C.F. down Renada. This turned out to be a an epic 4hr stand about during the cave of Spanish speed $\approx 0.0005 \text{ km/hr}$.

Cueva de Morbito 75

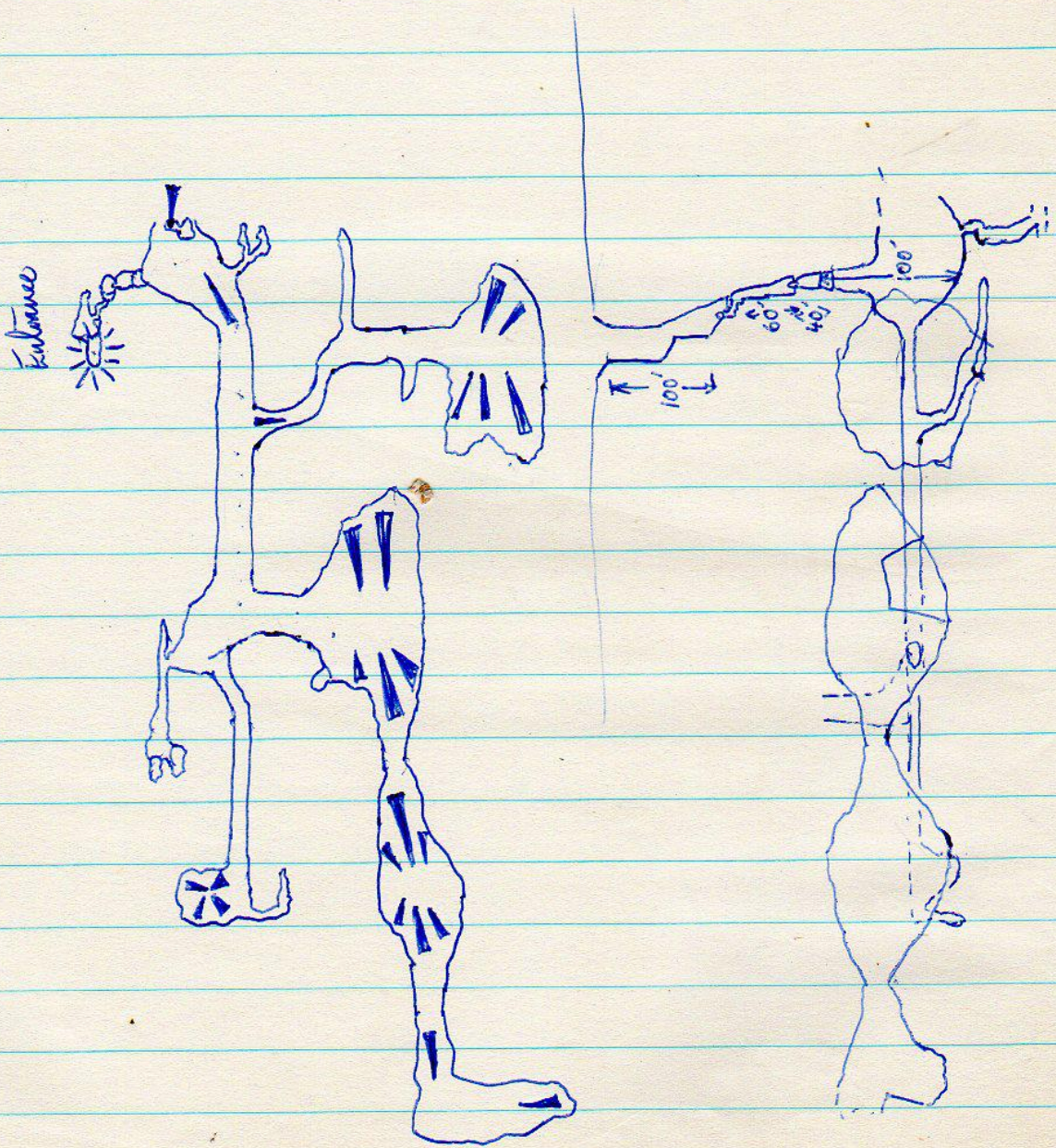
18.8.74. Well there was this resurgence you see; well actually Hank found it on a quiet day spent scanning himself with Hilly. And Hilly told Rhoda about these pretty demoiselle flies there; so she went to photograph them — and saw the hole. Rhoda told Dennis & they both took lamps to have a closer look. Without proper gear, Rhoda fought shy of the squeeze but Dennis dared all & went in for an estimated $\frac{1}{2}$ k to a deep pool. Today being generally overcast & misty (ie a perfect caving day) Keith was talked into joining the R&D (Research & Development?) team despite having sent his wet suit home with J.C. Mid day found them entering the cava complete with survey gear & a bar of survey chocolate. The squeeze about 200 metres it was not as hard as appeared if it was approached from water level & was soon negotiated. The cave from there on is fairly straight with mostly clean washed rock with some red & / or white flow deposits. One or two formations in higher regions also decorated with flood water debris at quite high levels. The stream frequently sumps but there are dry upper passages over. The stream floor is frequently punctuated with pools, often quite deep (to Keith's distress). One particularly deep pool is fed by a 2 metre waterfall over particularly slippery rocks but Rhoda was determined to climb it to avoid the particularly hairy traverse advocated by Dennis; this she eventually achieved. They negotiated a narrow wet passage in preference to a very high dry way & eventually reached the deep pool last seen by

Dennis, Keith was assisted across with the least possible immersion but after only a short length of stream passage another deep pool was found with two 'horns' one of which (the left) was found to be a sump. Keith - Dennis both climbed high into the roof of the previous passage but were unable to find a dry way over (there may be one but virtually undimable). It was decided that this was the end and surveying must commence. Rhoda, just managing to stand at the back of the pool claimed she could hear a waterfall the other side. Keith (at the other end of the tube) carried on surveying but later Dennis went back to have another look. Keith & Rhoda heard a crattery bubbling sound - & sure enough - on returning to investigate - Dennis had gone. He, brave soul, had put his hand under a ledge, decided the sump was very short, taken a deep breath & dived. He rose up the otherside surrounded in flotsam & jetsam & in utter darkness - had he died & gone to meet the Great Cover? No! His helmet had come off and left him lightless - a situation soon rectified. He swam through pool & decided that the cave continued. Meanwhile Rhoda had discovered with surprise a small hole (about arm size) above the sump. This was drafting. She called through it & Dennis was amazed to hear her but pleased to be able to communicate. Keith, in his shreddies, decided to stay put but Rhoda took a deep breath & plunged. The cave turned a couple of acute corners and - there was light ahead!

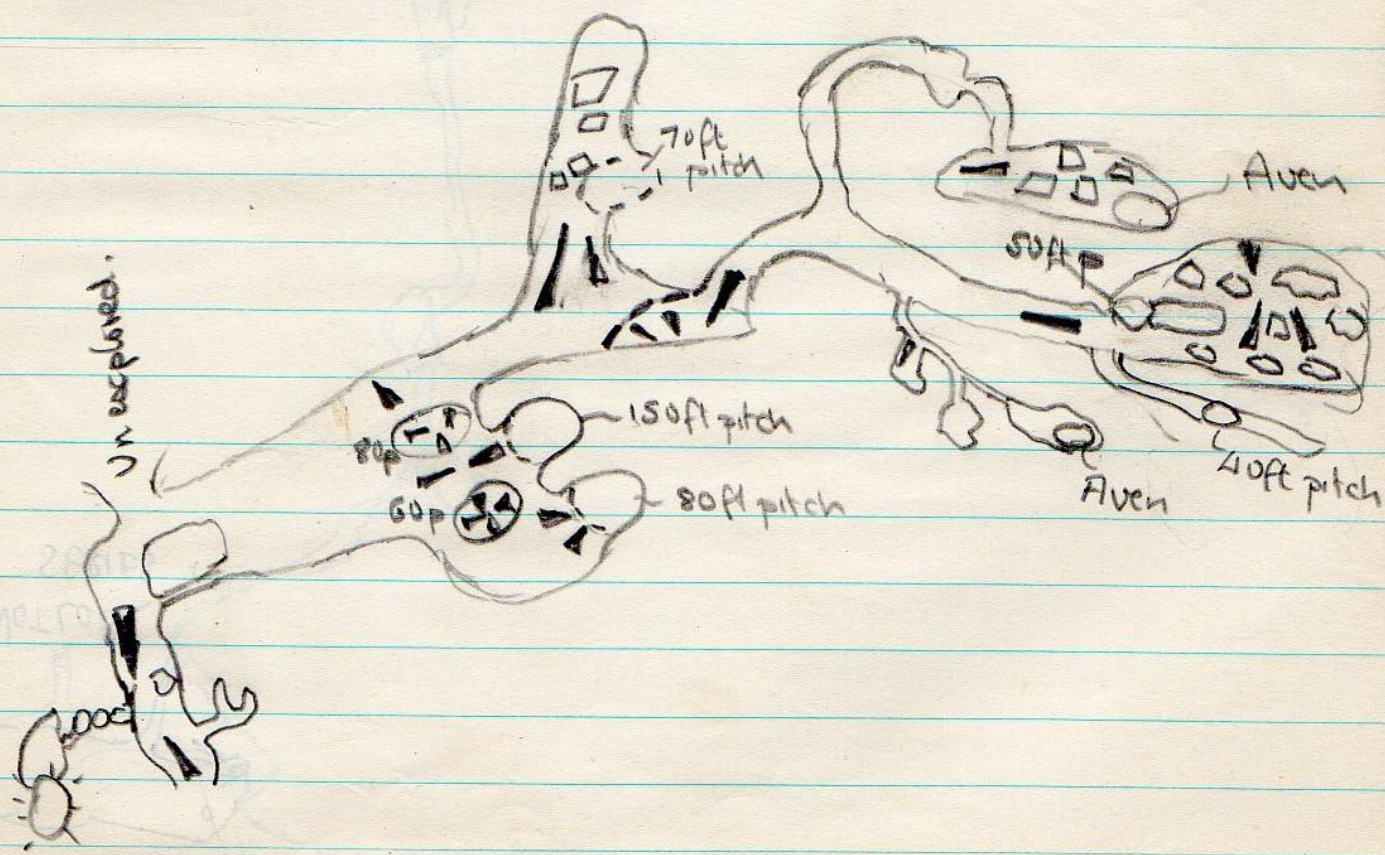
(17)

Pushing an empty vino bottle out of the way they hastened onwards & to their delight found a roof collapse providing a fairly easy climb out into the middle of a small & thorny copse. Rhoda agreed to find her way overland whilst Dennis was to go back ~~to~~ the about 200 metres & tell Keith the news. The way on looked promising too but that had to be left for another time. The passage between swamp & River entrance were eventually surveyed & found to be 600 metres long. It is to be hoped other fearless swimmers will survey it both directions from the roof collapse entrance.

TORCA DELA CABAÑA
Right hand series



Torca Dela Cabaña Left hand series



MATIENZO CAVES PROJECT